

—CUBA—  
AND OTHER VERSE

*Robert Hammers*

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# CUBA

— AND —

OTHER VERSE

By

ROBERT MANNERS



1907

William Briggs  
Toronto



## NOTE

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It would seem to be in order to mention that a small edition of a portion of the contents of the present revised and enlarged book was published some time ago under the pseudonym of "MORRIS GARTH" by the BELFORD CLARKE COMPANY, Chicago.

The favorable notices which the original received from the Western Press is in part responsible for the present volume.

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Here pause my gothic lyre a little time;  
The leisure hour is all that thou canst claim.

—Beattie.

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CUBA.





## CUBA.

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### I.

The *Indies'* seas—resplendent, sapphire-bright;  
The coral lands where Nature ever smiles,  
Where summer reigns, throned on a thousand isles,  
Crowned as befits the queen of life and light.  
The tropic sun—a fire which knows no wane,  
Uplifting life in opulence sublime,  
In endless wealth; the eminent domain  
Of life spontaneous from creation's prime!  
Clad in rich tints or robed in fiery hues  
Its myriad forms in plant, in fruit, and flower;  
Munificence supreme; supremest power  
Revealed in never-wearying love profuse.  
The sum unspeakable, and soul and sense  
Gaze wonder-bound before Omnipotence!

As neighboring trees all blossom-laden rest  
'Mid the rose-haze of summer's sultry day,  
So lie those isles upon the sun-flushed breast  
Of southern seas where spicy breezes play.

Balmful those winds with fragrant sweets imbued,  
Culled from unnumbered fruits and floral blooms,  
Profusely rich, which scatter their perfumes  
Upon the air—o'erfilled to lassitude.

Unceasingly amid the island shades  
Pours the glad music of the plumaged throng,  
Most joyous heard 'mid the secluded glades  
Of the wild-wood, where they betimes prolong  
Into the silence of the night their song.

Entrancing scenes of artless luxury!  
Where bounteous nature has profusely shed  
Her rarest gifts, nor deem on earth can be  
Scenes where her beauties are more richly spread.

Yet, 'mid those scenes, in sullen grandeur rise  
Mountainous steeps, wild-cragged, their forms sear-  
browed,  
Which boldly reach majestic toward the skies,  
Their towering crests with dark-plumed pines en-  
crowned!

Upon their heights the island mountaineer,—  
In view the waters of th' encircling sea,—  
Makes his abode; his joy their crags to dare;  
Nor deems he else an equal luxury,  
Though 'neath his feet unfading shades abound,  
And fruits delicious freight the hidden ground.

Such beauty theirs—those isles of *Indies'* sea;  
Such riches theirs as tempt cupidity!

## II.

The morn across Antilles seas  
Broke softly with a cradling breeze,  
Which o'er the slumbering waters crept  
Till lost in island groves it slept,  
Or wandered merrily along  
Amid its shades, which, at its song  
Waking, their 'leafy banners' hung  
Out as it passed, while sweetly sung  
The plumaged choir in bright array,  
Their anthem to returning day.  
To these and opening woodland flowers,  
To lakelets bright, in verdant bowers  
Embosomed, the glad zephyrs spoke  
Their greetings, and all nature woke  
To joy; the sylvan wavelets kissing  
From sleep; with smiles them dimpling o'er,  
Or from their cradled rest enticing,  
To leave them sighing on the shore!

## III.

The sun, now risen, through the verdured trees,  
Tuned by the breeze to rustic symphonies,  
Shed o'er a woodland lake,—whose waters lie

Among the hills that overlook the sea,  
Carribean named, where round the southern coast  
Of Cuba's isle it circles, eastward lost,—  
Its softest rays, yet brightest till its breast  
Sparkled with brilliants, like some beauty dressed  
In jeweled splendor, as it rose and fell  
In warm pulsation, softly audible.  
Upon its wooded slopes, here long alone,  
Save for his child,—scarce to his household known,  
In solitude had dwelt and slept—now dead—  
The Count Zambrana. Many years had fled  
Since first he sought the shades which now waved o'er  
His marble crypt upon the farther shore.  
Whence he had come none knew, none e'er had known;  
Why thus he lived, avoiding e'en his own,  
And none remembered since the earliest day  
He sought those hills one from them spent away,  
Though at each eve this man of mystery  
Had loved to wander by the neighboring sea;  
And only there was he e'er known to show  
Aught of emotion; then from some deep woe  
It seemed to rise, which in his heart lay sealed,  
Some wearing secret, jealously concealed.  
Stern was his glance, withal yet kind his eye  
Where pride enthroned maintained a mastery  
O'er those emotions which his heart down-weighed,  
Nor rose unguarded, save when sleep betrayed.  
In life, his thought ne'er wearying did employ

Itself in studying but his daughter's joy;  
And wealth possessed, left her naught to desire,  
Save to reclaim from that dark shade her sire,—  
Was it remorse or sorrow which thus moved  
The heart her own so truly, fondly loved.  
But Death—that presence which man's heart subdues,  
Refusing oft that which alone it sues  
In life's last hour: a moment's strength to bear  
Up from its tomb the sins Pride buries there—  
Had sought Zambrana, and its swift decree  
Forever sealed his life's strange mystery.  
Now years had fled; to womanhood had grown  
The child, yet had she not been left alone,  
For a not less than mother's love was hers  
In one her guardian from her earliest years.

## IV.

Upon the woodland lake, smooth gliding o'er  
Its waves, a gondola approached the shore,  
Beneath the oar of swarthy Islander  
Borne gently onward. Long his raven hair  
Fell from beneath a ribboned sombrero  
About his neck uncovered, and below,  
Across his half-bared breast of olive hue,  
Floated before the breeze. His eyes—but **who**  
Would paint a Criollo and shade his eyes  
Less dark than are his southern starlit skies!  
A lovely figure in the boat reclined:

Zambrana's daughter; her fair form, confined  
In whitest folds of softest texture, lay  
The paragon of grace and symmetry,  
Beneath a silk o'ershading, on a spread  
Of Persian tapestry. Rested her head  
On her warm hand, round which her wealth of hair,  
In dark profusion fell; and naively there  
A crimson blossom clung, and seemed to seek  
To shade the damask softness of her cheek.  
Her eyes were dark—'twould be a mockery  
To try to paint them by a simile,  
As they beneath their silken fringe, half closed,  
In lustrous languor, dreamingly reposed.

A terraced stair, with marble balustrade,  
Rose from the lake, and thence an avenue,  
'Neath palms o'er-arching, stretched up the hill-side  
To where, crowning its summit, the chateau  
In simple beauty stood. Around the shade  
Of tamarind, ceiba and magnolia swayed  
In wandering winds, laden with sweets distilled  
From neighboring fruity groves, while clustering there  
Bloomed floral hues unnumbered, and the air,  
Amid the foliage musical, was filled  
    With songs of birds.

Entrancing scenes stretched round on every hand,  
Far as the sight the vista could command

In azure framed—the vast circumference  
With beauty stored; a glow of life intense:  
Here orange groves displayed their wondrous yield  
In golden clusters o'er the verdured field;  
There softly white the coffee beauty spread  
Her flake-like blossoms fringed with gentlest shade  
Of stately palms, which 'mid the slumbrous air  
Reposeful stood—majestic everywhere.  
Beyond, empurpled, 'gainst the luminous sky  
A mountain range in sombre majesty  
Stretching far eastward with the boundless sea,—  
August joint-tenants of immensity.

Near the chateau, 'neath an embowering shade,—  
A net of verdure with bright blossoms spread,—  
Where over-arching vines, with blooms o'er-run,  
Tempered the brightness of a tropic sun,  
Reclined the figure of a youth, though grown  
To manhood's stature. Through the screen o'er-  
thrown,  
Of foliage intertwined, the sunlight crept,  
Lighting his brow, as motionless he slept,  
O'er which his hair, in indolent unrest,  
Moved in dark clusters, by the breeze caressed.  
A flush was warmly glowing on his cheek  
As soft as are the mellow tints that streak  
The summer sky, when, as night's curtains close,  
On twilight's breast, day sinks into repose.

Yet there was stamped upon his placid face  
Courage and pride, all tempered with a grace  
Of true nobility, that influence  
Which moulds the face in gentler lineaments.  
Plain were his features, yet enthronéd there,  
With stateliness, appeared that nameless air  
Of conscious force,—the reflex of a mind  
Which still attracts and which commands mankind;  
The superscription of that power that sways  
The world, the *mind*,—sovereign of sovereignties!  
With its great premier, governing reason, throned,  
Controlling worlds, yet by no power bound.  
Its consort thought; the eye its minister;  
The universe its realm; the arbiter  
In man of men, who, envious, then behold  
Themselves resistless by its power controlled,  
As in submission, 'neath its master spell,  
They render homage, though their wills rebel!

## V.

From midnight till the star of morn  
Paled 'neath the saffron veil of dawn,  
Young Pasco, o'er the star-lit wave,  
By many a cape and island cave,  
Full many a league along the shore  
Guided his boat with steady oar,  
From where, within a cliff-bound bay,



A band of Cuban patriots lay  
Close 'neath a friendly mountain wall  
Which stretched around, impassable.

There in the fastness of the mountain height,  
Dreading naught else save the betraying night,  
His patriot comrades waited for the day  
When theirs once more to strike, and rend away  
The hated chains which bound their native land  
And crushed her freedom at a despot's hand.

\* \* \* \*

Thou stricken isle! how long shall Slaughter flood\*  
Thy vales of beauty with the patriots' blood;  
How long still, struggling, must thou bleed, nor find  
One hand of mercy thy red wounds to bind?  
Weakest yet braver than the strongest all,  
Must freedom's fairest child unheeded call,  
And to the accents of her anguished cry,  
Hear no response, though many strong be nigh.  
Thou guardian Genius of the patriot brave!  
Hear thou thy sons—still thine the power to save—  
Who to thee turn, scourged in their native land  
For freedom's cause by an aggressor's hand.  
Hear thou thy sons who nobly there defy  
Thy bitterest foe, freedom's arch-enemy;  
That chief of despots, whose long history reads  
A record dark of persecution's deeds,

---

\*The 80 lines here following appeared in the columns of the *Times-Herald*, Chicago, early in 1898.

Who now oppressing that unhappy clime  
Would there proscribe e'en liberty a crime—  
That gift divine, hereditary right,  
From mankind stolen in oppression's night!  
Withhold no longer thine avenging sword;  
Nay, they are free, if thou but speak'st the word,  
That word unsaid, lo, each returning day  
Beholds them crushed anew by tyranny!  
Stay in their course the crimson reeking blade  
And kindling brand, by fell destruction swayed,  
Which o'er that land, where all's so wondrous fair  
Spread blackened desolation and despair.  
See, 'mid the verdure of his native glade,  
Attacked by panther, from its ambush strayed,  
The noble stag, just struggling to his feet,  
Defiantly fronts his pursuer's hate.  
Now on his foe impetuously he flies,  
A desperate courage flashing from his eyes;  
The beast recoils, then with a fierce rebound  
Springs at its victim; half borne to the ground  
His antlers stout receive his savage foe:  
With cry half pain, half hate, back crouching low.  
Yet once again behold him full at bay,  
Dauntless—

Till now his panting breaths betray  
His sinking frame, which scarce may long sustain,  
The brave, proud spirit which it bears within.

Upon the jaws of his assailant view,  
In cunning rent, the drops of crimson hue  
From his torn limbs, that know no soothing balm  
Save the quick currents of his life-blood warm;  
Yet not alone *his* flows; mark the red dye  
His antlers bear, drawn from his enemy!  
Lo, Cuba thus confronts Hispania still,  
With courage not her fiercest shocks can kill,  
Though stricken bleeding—

Thou America!

Strong as thou art and pledged to liberty,  
Thus at thy gates shall stranger masters slave  
Thy sister—loveliest child that Nature gave!  
Thy freedom viewed, she in thy steps would tread,  
Yet stones thou giv'st her where she asks but bread.  
Nay, while her cries now smite thy sluggard ear,  
Cries thou know'st well, for once thine own they  
were,

While in her flesh, all quivering, deeper gnaw  
Beneath thine eyes, the chains her enslavers draw,  
Wilt thou, O mother!—canst thou close thy heart?  
Must thus the prestige of thy name depart?  
A Nemesis arise, clothed in thy might,  
With justice armed, thy countenance alight  
With righteous vengeance, so shall tyranny  
Before thy face in terror shrink away,  
As to its lair the preying beast of night,  
When o'er the mountain beams the morning light!

The people's voice is God's, the old world said;  
The nation's voice shall rule, the new hath shown,  
And now it speaks and bids thee grant thine aid  
To save those struggling for a cause thine own!  
No longer wait—each day thou dost abstain  
The plagues of famine, fire and death increase,  
And worse than death for those who shall remain  
Unless thou bidst the tyrant's sway to cease.  
Hear, then, Columbia—this thy mandate be:  
The western lands from despots shall be free.  
Lead thou the way, thy meteor flag unfurled;  
Be freedom's foremost champion of the world.

\* \* \* \*

Young Pasco, boldest of the brave,  
Feared not the wildness of the wave;  
To him the night wind o'er the sea  
Was but a voice of melody;  
Its tossing waves—his heart more free—  
Were but a thing of ecstasy  
In which his boundless thoughts but found  
Companions; their impatient sound  
Reflecting in their wild unrest,  
Love's fevered pulses in his breast;  
And so he welcomed with delight  
These restless spirits of the night.  
Naught did he fear, for to the heart  
That knows the strength love's throbs impart—  
A strength in dangers stronger proving  
That stand betwixt the loved and loving—

There is no peril which can fright  
On surging wave or mountain height,  
While depths of fondest happiness  
Await the heart in love's embrace!  
Now, as the dying shades of night  
Fled silently before the light  
Of coming day, his light caïque  
Was moored within an island creek.  
Soon reached the scene he knew so well,  
Made sacred by the last farewell  
Which he had kissed from lips that thrilled  
His quickening pulse, though parting chilled  
His anxious heart—for love e'er dreads  
The cloud a lowering future spreads,  
Though o'er the star of hope may gleam  
With bright albeit uncertain beam;  
A brightness which its spirit fears  
Reflected in a woman's tears.  
Fatigued, now 'neath a shade reclined  
He sought a while of rest to find,  
Before the fast returning day  
Should bring the hour that should repay  
Love's willing toil. Soon kindly sleep  
His eyelids closed, as the calmed deep,  
Just 'neath the hill whereon he lay,  
Low whispering of tranquility,  
Soothed weariness to sweetest rest,  
While fancy, for love, fondly traced  
In dream-tints, scenes where only joy  
Admitted, bore love company!

## VI.

As in the loadstone dwells a vital force  
We may not trace to its mysterious source,  
Which seeks its consort, the responding steel,  
And to it clings, nor why does it reveal,  
Th' effect we mark;—the *cause*? There dies the light,  
And Wonder pauses on the verge of night,  
While all the cunning of philosophies  
Ends in the simple knowledge that *it is*!

E'en thus in love a nameless power lies,  
Attracting still its own affinities,  
Beneath which force the heart responsive moves  
Love's willing footsteps toward the soul it loves:  
The will obeys,—and why it cannot tell,  
Itself surrendering to that mystic spell,  
In spirit prescience which outwings the sight,  
The soul subjective in its unseen flight.

Then dawns upon the light of consciousness  
Love's guiding star,—pure and serene its glow,  
As near us throbs the heart our own would bless,  
Feeling ere yet its presence we may know;  
'Tis but divined—this intercourse of souls;  
Unknown, its workings to the mists of sense,  
And yet the will its magic force controls,  
Which moves responsive to its influence.

Now, as she wandered 'neath the verdant shades  
Which round her island home luxuriant pressed,  
As from the lake she sought their quiet glades,  
Dreaming of one whose image filled her breast,  
Did Lolo feel this influence which invades  
The realm of thought, with pulses to invest  
Those chords magnetic which two hearts unite:—  
A bond too hallowed for the sensual sight.

And thus impelled, unconsciously she sought  
The floral shade where Pasco sleeping lay,  
Wondering the while if life could offer aught  
And Pasco gone; and then in ecstasy  
Transfixed she stood, as quick that saddening  
thought,  
Darkening her eyes, faded in tears of joy:—  
And oh how bright beamed her all-lustrous eyes  
'Neath that one cloud, flashing love's sympathies.

“My Pasco!”—and her voice sank sweetly lower  
From the first pulse of love's temerity,  
Like the lone nightingale's, in twilight's hour,  
As, when disturbed, its warblings die away;  
And flushed her cheek as, like an arching flower,  
O'er him she leaned in love's expectancy,  
Pressing her heart which throbbed all envious,  
That sleep should claim a moment of its bliss.

O Love, thou strange enigma of the soul!  
Fearless yet fearful; all-seeing yet how blind;  
Omniscient yet thou spurn'st the just control  
Of thy co-dweller Reason. Thus combined,  
Opposing forces blend a marvellous whole  
In thy mysterious framework, that designed  
By goodness infinite that from its height  
The soul might glimpse th' elysian fields of light.

E'en as to thought, to sight dost thou impart  
By thy mysterious force higher virtue  
Supernal, giving all things to the heart,  
By vision there revealed, an aspect new;  
Clothed in new beauty all; beauty no art  
Hath cunning to resolve, while that we knew  
Before as happiness, to thee doth seem  
But like the baseless fancies of a dream!

Employs which once no joy could e'er impart,  
Or longings waked they could not satisfy,  
'Neath thy sweet force awake within the heart  
Throbbings of all-sufficing ecstasy.  
Heaven's richest dower to man; of life the part  
Most sacred; flame of immortality,  
Which here below sheds its celestial light,  
Without which life were lifeless, day were night.

No longer able to resist, Lolo,  
Beside him seated 'mid the flowers, now



A gently lingering kiss upon his brow  
In maiden fervor pressed; then back she drew,  
As fearing love too bold, while a warm glow  
Suffused her cheek; then o'er his face anew  
Her own she leaned, as Pasco, waking, seemed  
As if he doubted if he lived or dreamed.

“Is it a dream? No, no! No dream could trace  
Such wondrous beauties as my Lolo grace;  
No vision paint an image half so fair  
As thou, my idol,—and thou sought me here?  
Thou Beauty's self!” Then, in one long embrace  
Upon his breast pillowed her lovely face,  
In speechless joy her idoled form he pressed  
Close to the heart that trembled in his breast.

“Not here, my Pasco—everywhere this heart  
In spirit-flight hath followed where thou wert,  
At morn and eve, and through night's visions still  
The paths exploring of each neighboring hill,  
As hope still promised with each coming day  
Thy watched return—how oft but to betray;  
And when its voice with less assurance came,  
While busy memory ceaseless called thy name,  
Love, trembling, sank on sorrow's pallid breast,  
And there, disconsolate, sobbed itself to rest.  
But this no more; sorrow shall wait on joy,  
Which must alone the hours now employ

With thy return, thou truant wanderer;  
And first account thee since we parted here.  
Then didst thou promise, by thine own true heart,  
E'en thus: 'but for a little time we part;'  
And now the moon, then newborn, hung on high,  
Full thrice hath waned along the summer sky.  
And see!—why thus in military mien  
Art thou returned? Where hath my Pasco been,  
That thus of dress, as for some carnival,  
Absence has been so strangely prodigal?  
'T is sure thy humor,—yet thy pensive eye  
Scarce seems to bear such presence company."

"Then with thine own softly persuasive eyes,  
Shall they but bear love's happier embassies:  
E'en as thou say'st: 'sorrow on joy shall wait,'  
As love would sorrow e'er anticipate  
Which still o'erbodes; while 't is but joy to weigh  
In love's sweet balance sorrows passed away.  
Called from thy side, still in our country's cause,  
The cause of justice and of freedom's laws  
Employed each hour,—too brief to liberty,  
Yet oh, how lengthened distant far from thee,  
Would 't were not mine to tell thee that in vain  
Our land still struggles 'neath oppression's chain;  
That still her sons must strive, nor free her soil  
From despots who her of her rights despoil.  
Come now the hour when all who love their isle,

As hating those who still her vales defile,  
Must strike for freedom, nor e'en shrink to bear  
Its standard foremost in the ranks of war."

"Thou hast already nobly borne thy part,  
Allegiance sharing but with this fond heart,  
My Pasco, till of all thou once possessed—  
All save thy life, in this art thou divest."

"That gift alone is worthy freedom's cause,—  
Her voice reproachful till each patriot draws,—  
And if but ventured, on that hazard cast,  
Rich the reward, if that loved cause at last  
Triumphant stands; and if this may not be,  
Better to die than live for tyranny.  
But of thyself: first would I hear thee tell  
Of the time past which thou hast marked so well  
By the chaste moon, which now thy constancy  
Shall ever witness, near or far from thee."  
Then were recalled those hours of bitterness  
When hope beamed low, those tremblings of distress  
Which rend the heart when separation flings  
Dark, chilling shadows from its sombre wings.  
Each day remembered with its train of fears;  
Patience grown weary, faith subdued to tears,  
Fond expectation at the morning light  
Waking in smiles; in tears ere came the night,  
While morn and night hope watched unwearyingly,  
To soothe the pain of love's despondency.

Now in the brightness of joy's warmthful ray  
Dissolved in light, each shadow passed away,  
As 'neath the sun the mists of morning fade  
Which ere the dawn, earth's slumbering beauty  
shade.

\* \* \* \*

The hours had sped,—how swiftly do they fly,  
Concealed by love in love's sweet company,—  
Till now they led past the meridian height  
In robes of gold-edged fleece the god of light.  
Though marked the hour, yet still did Pasco fear  
To hope and love-expectant to declare  
Honor's last act, for well he knew that this  
Quick must consign sweet joy to bitterness.  
But now, 'neath Time's injunction, in his heart  
The pain that soon—fore'er perhaps, they must part,  
For utterance pressed, as thus again to thought  
Memory recalled his grief, in joy forgot.  
Then as some cloud which 'neath the moon's pure  
light  
Suffused with brightness, decks the brow of night,  
When swept away by spirit winds, that sigh  
Their weird lamentings through the silent sky,  
To darkness fades, thus borne from its bright sphere  
Into the regions of the nether air,  
Shadowing o'er the watching stars, but now  
Beaming in beauty on its silvery brow,

So the glad light which shone in Pasco's face,  
Reflected from love's fervent happiness,  
Faded away as now within his breast  
Grief's gathering mists their chilling darkness pressed,  
And spread a shade of anguish o'er his brow  
Which beamed so bright with happiness but now.

But quick his heart again forbade that this  
Should shadow o'er his star of loveliness,  
As it dispelled the cloud which thought had thrown  
Across his face,—yet ere 't was wholly gone,  
Her upturned eyes, then fixed upon his own,  
With love's perception marked that shadow fade,  
Which to her own his troubled heart betrayed.  
Then thus she spoke: "My Pasco, must I trace  
One line of sadness falling o'er thy face,  
Nor know the sorrows which thy heart invade,  
And thus the brightness of thine eyes o'ershade?  
Must love with love share naught but happiness,  
Nor make its own the sorrows that oppress  
The heart which yields the only joy it knows,  
From which the essence of its being flows?  
Nay, thus to share thy sorrows but shall be  
To add to love a keener ecstasy;  
Nor deem thy voice one accent e'er can tell  
To pain this bosom—save it be *farewell*,  
For still with thee this heart can know no pain,  
And welcome sorrow when we part again."

While thus she spoke proud adoration filled  
His throbbing heart, with quickening pulses thrilled,  
As in his eyes rose those all holier fires  
Which pure affection in the breast inspires,  
While thus devotion in her heart displayed  
New springs of goodness scarce before betrayed,  
From which sweet Faith with gracious hand supplied  
Entrancing draughts, thus doubly sanctified.  
But when of parting her loved accents spoke,  
From his sweet dream of happiness he woke,  
And in his heart, as falls a funeral knell,  
Broke the dread portence of that word, *farewell*.  
Across his face anew pain's shadow crept,  
While in his eyes their wonted brightness slept,  
As sorrow-filled they sought the neighboring sea,  
In deep unquiet, as he made reply.  
Then thus he spoke: "My Lolo, could'st thou see  
Within my heart its weight of agony,  
That from thy side a voice all must obey—  
Liberty's death-cry, summons me away,  
Would love dare hide what honor's act hath done  
From thee e'en still my own, my lovely one,  
That for thy sake no slightest cloud should lower  
To cast one shadow in this longed for hour.  
Whence now I come, beset by tyrant hate,  
Gathered, our brothers for the struggle wait;  
Wait till our Cuba's foes again shall know  
Not unavenged her children's blood shall flow.

For though on freedom treads the oppressor's heel,  
Crushing it downward, shall the tyrants feel  
For them from freedom's bleeding wrongs shall  
flow

A vengeance deadlier than their hate can know.  
Yes, I have dared enlist for liberty  
The life which love consecrated to thee,  
'Neath whose commands returned to thee, I bear  
My anxious heart, which asks thine own to share  
Its sacrifice,—the strength of love alone  
Love's faltering purpose can sustain, sweet one.  
The midnight passed, unknown the will of fate,  
For thee my heart with longing pulses beat,  
Whose sweet assurance should impart new life  
To brave the perils of th' impending strife.  
Then, though 't was death, for thee, my loveliness,  
Scaling the rocks which wall the mountain pass  
Where lie our band, I sought the neighboring sea,  
Whose friendly billows bore me safe to thee."  
She heard, yet dared not trust her tongue t' impart  
The cry of sorrow echoing in her heart,  
As motionless she clung to his embrace,—  
Save that along her frame her deep distress  
A tremor sent, the coldness of despair  
Within her heart, which now was chilling there.  
"And is it thus?"—Then shut within her breast,  
By sorrow prisoned, her sad accents ceased,  
As on his breast she sank,—a drooping flower,

Voiceless beneath that grief which hath but power  
To feel, and in its night of woe to see  
But the dark image of its agony!  
"Nay let not tears bedim thy lustrous eyes,  
Nor cloud of sorrow o'er thy beauty rise,  
For though night lowers it must pass away,  
And oh, what brightness waits returning day  
Before the sunlight melts along the main  
Its waves must bear me to our band again,  
While hope shall guard love's consecrated shrine,  
Which sacred charge to it must love resign."

"To hope," she sobbed, "to hope, whose changeful  
ray,  
Ever receding, beams but to betray,  
While still with light delusive it illumines  
The mists of sorrow which it ne'er consumes.  
But no" (and now in calmer voice she spoke,  
Though from her breast its anguished pulses broke  
In trembling utterance), "no, our country's need  
Must not unanswered to her children plead;  
And shall her daughters from that cup once shrink  
Which to its dregs her sons so proudly drink?  
Go thou, my Pasco, though each hour shall knell  
Its wail of sorrow from this sad farewell,  
And night returning in each breath shall sigh  
The weary reckoning of recurring day  
Till thy return. O God, should this be not!"—



And hope shrank, trembling, from that direful  
thought,

As one deep pang of anguish swept her breast  
And choked its pulses, trembling into rest.  
Amid the flowers he laid her form, and now  
Smoothed the dark tresses from her pallid brow,  
And with caresses, as o'er he kneeled,  
Sought to restore the life which pain congealed,  
And through their channels from her heart to bear  
The chilling currents which were crowding there.  
A spirit-tenderness sought her sweet face,  
Soothing each line to placid loveliness;  
A beatific calm, like that in death  
Which still reflects, though ceased fore'er the breath,  
The soul's last, sweetest smile, serenely spread  
O'er the all but living features of the dead.  
Now raised her eyelids, fringed in mourning hue,  
Where tears were trembling, as the early dew  
Trembles in beauty, 'neath the paling night,  
Ere well the sun dissolves it into light.  
On him, half wondering, fixed her saddened eyes,  
Where resignation draped love's sympathies,  
Which there were gathered, with her sable shade,  
For hope deep in the heart's sepulchre laid.

As in his arms he raised her to his side,  
Around his neck her own were fondly laid,

While that pure tribute, love's chaste throbbings  
yield,  
Upon his lips in lingering fear was sealed.  
"Farewell, my Lolo," and his voice betrayed  
The deep emotion which his bosom swayed;  
"Farewell; the night must to my comrades prove  
That Pasco's honor's stronger than his love,  
And shame the fear which stings my thought to view,  
That to his country Pasco is untrue.

\* \* \* \*

One kiss—another—

Now alone she stood  
Amid the shades of grief's dread solitude,  
While in her heart, else lifeless, echoed o'er  
Love's anguished accents: "lost for evermore."

## VII.

The moon high o'er El Cobre's sombre height  
Dispelled the shades of the impending night,  
Flooding the vale and towering mountain side  
In silvery light. Adown the valley gleamed  
In gentle curves, the river's wandering tide,  
Till gliding 'twixt a chasmed rock it seemed  
To seek repose 'neath the o'ershadowing height,—  
Whose frowning brow repelled the soft moonlight,—  
As some great serpent winds its weary length

Into the darkness of the cavern's strength.  
Weird, ominous, like dread plutonian shades,  
High up the mount, o'er glooming crag and pass,  
Ranged the dark pines, which the bright, starry  
    hosts,

Sentrying the night, seemed watching tremulous!  
No sound disturbed the stillness save the cry  
Of the lone night-bird, calling plaintively,  
With the soft voice, communing with the night,  
Of falling water, white in the moonlight,  
Which from the mountain sought the river's breast,  
And with it mingling, hushed itself to rest.

Far up the height, along a winding pass,  
Broad hewn by nature from the mountain's mass,  
Now and anon gleamed, 'gainst the darkened  
    height

Of rock o'ertowering, the portentous light  
Of glist'ning steel, whose momentary gleams  
Chilled the soft whiteness of the moon's pale  
    beams.

There on the height repose the patriots sought,  
Slumbering upon their arms, yet wakeful caught  
The voice which told another hour had gone  
That cunning Time from friendly Night had won,  
As in the mount's defile the sentinel  
In cautious utterance said, "Men all is well,"  
Then quick again upon the pass he stood,  
Courting its shades, as the calm solitude

Of vale and pass he watched with jealous care,—  
Ah! who could dream that death was lurking there?

\* \* \* \*

## VIII.

“And dost thou think the rebel watch can sight  
From where thou say’st they hold yon mountain  
height,

The stream below, where shades its breadth half o’er  
Yon darkening cliff? There may the farther shore  
Alone be reached; too deep the river’s bed  
Here, where concealed these friendly shades o’er-  
spread,

To ford its depths:—and ’tis a soldier’s creed  
If men must die, ’t is nobler that they bleed;  
Then if our foes be they of Yara’s fight,  
None may be spared who strive for Spain to-night.  
But there we cross,—and thou canst lead us on,  
As thou hast said, and by a path unknown?”

“I can, my chief; within a gorge it ends,  
And thence the way ’neath towering rocks ascends  
To a plateau where lie the rebel crew—  
The pass is sure—the rest an hour must show!”  
“Thou speakest well. Soldiers,” he turning, said,—  
The dark battalion there beneath the shade  
Stood motionless,—

“The enemies of Spain  
Keep yonder height, nor dream ere night shall wane  
The rocks that now their rebel slumbers keep  
Loud shall re-echo with their own death-shriek.  
We cross below where yonder rock o’ershades;  
Look to your arms; see that no naked blades  
A warning bear to traitor eyes, for know  
But to their hearts such messengers should go.”  
Then to the guide: “Pepillo, lead the way;  
Now steady—March!” The column moved away  
Along the stream, and silently it trod  
With measured cadence o’er the yielding sod.  
Soon reached the ford, they halted. “Pepillo,  
Scan well the height—say, canst thou see the foe?”  
“Look thou, my chief, see’st thou that gleam of  
light?  
Wait but a moment—now upon the height  
Above the fall?”

“Aye, there—but now ’t is gone”—  
“Lose not a moment”—  
“Steady, men, as one,  
March!”

In they moved. Invaded thus, the stream  
Plaintively murmured, as in some strange dream  
The restless slumberer.

—Soon ’t was left to rest,  
And scarce a ripple trembled on its breast.  
Traversed the plain, ’neath the disguising wood

Soon at the mount the halted column stood.  
Once more was scanned with stealthy eyes the height;  
Once more there glimmered that betraying light,  
As the clear moon illumed the pass, till now  
Veiled by the shadows from the cliff's dark brow.  
Beneath the pines that clothed the mountain side  
'The chief held whispered council with the guide;  
'Then at their head, prepared to lead the band,  
Pepillo waited for the chief's command,  
Who at his side in measured whispers said,  
While all stood motionless as are the dead,  
"Now comrades, softly; muffle e'en your breath,  
Nor let your footsteps tell of coming death.  
When reached the gorge, by fours close column keep;  
'Thence scarce ten paces where the rebels sleep,  
Where once again must traitors' bosoms feel  
The deadly coldness of the Spaniards' steel."

\* \* \* \*

## IX.

Along the orient sky the day,  
In morning robes of sombre gray,  
Crept on apace, as Pasco stood  
In turn to guard the solitude  
Of the defile and vale below,  
Which now the moon—suspended low,  
With shadows thronged, that lengthening loomed

Along the glen, slow, weirdly gray,  
Like shades of Titan forms away  
From their tombs summoned,—on earth doomed  
To silence, gathering dark-plumed there,  
As if the dying night to bear  
To its mysterious sepulchre!

Beneath the soothing breath of morn  
His comrades, all fatigued and worn  
By marches long and restless sleep,  
Now lay, o'ercome, in slumber deep,—  
Yet wakeful o'er each weary breast  
One thought watched o'er the patriots' rest:  
Ah, but for this it had been mad  
To trust to slumber all they had  
In hope,—from freedom's beckoning star  
Which brightly beamed, though distant far!  
That thought their land, which to such hearts  
A deathless, double life imparts.  
An hour had passed, and Pasco stepped  
Within the pass to where still slept  
His comrades, though their eyelids lay  
Just closed by sleep's sweet mystery.  
He turned the cliff—

Then forward sprang,  
As on the startled silence rang,  
Rebounding with a hundred shocks

From peak to peak of towering rocks,  
His carbine's crash—the signal set  
Should night unmask her dread alarms,  
And they surprised, by foes beset,  
No moment find to *call* to arms—  
For springing from a neighboring height,  
With bayonets glimmering in the light  
Of early dawn, he there beheld  
The hated foe,—as wildly swelled  
Those maddening pulses in his breast  
Those feel by tyranny oppressed,  
Which know no wilder throb of hate  
Than that when face to face they meet  
Their Despot's slaves, who crav'n would dare  
To bind them with the chains they wear!  
Quick as his thought his lead as true,  
Struck from the cliff a foeman low;  
Nor had the signal failed, as told  
A crash of musketry which rolled,  
Re-echoing with the thunder's might  
From where the patriots held the height,  
'Neath which above the crash arose  
The death-shriek of a score of foes,  
Which from the patriots brought a cry  
Of stern, defiant mockery.  
Then quick, in fierce reply, out-rang,  
As Pasco 'midst his comrades sprang,  
A volley from the Spaniard band,



Now closing fast on every hand,  
And 'neath its storm of iron hail  
Full many a noble patriot fell,  
Employing still ere hushed by death,  
The accents of his latest breath  
In freedom's name, as to her foes  
His shout of proud defiance rose.  
As sweeps the waves' impetuous might  
Against the cliff's opposing height,  
Their foam-locks streaming in the storm,  
Each like some fierce, demoniac form,  
On rushing with resistless force  
The strength which seeks to stay their course,  
Till backward hurled in turn they lie  
Low quivering in their parent sea,  
Again to rise—and yet again;  
As oft' flung backward to the main,  
Yet shivering as they fiercely rush  
The rock-firm height they may not crush!  
So now, with bayonets set, and hair  
Back floating on the troubled air,  
No time for aught save steel now left,  
Forward the island patriots swept,  
Led on,—if aught the brave e'er *lead*,  
By Pasco, waving at their head  
Their country's flag, full proud to give  
Their lives, that its loved cause might live.  
Fired by the madly coursing blood  
Which swelled each pulse, a frenzying flood,

Upon the hireling foe they dashed  
Undaunted, though out-belching flashed,  
Full in their course, a withering breath  
Of flame-red-tongued, which seethed with death.  
Mute as the dead, nor stopped, nor stayed,  
With fixed eyes and jaws close laid;  
Each springing where a comrade fell,  
There summoned by his last death-yell,  
Breathing that atmosphere of hell!  
Onward they swept like wave on rock,  
Till now, with all resistless shock,  
Closing upon the foe, they rushed—  
Beneath that shock, recoiling, crushed  
Down—down, as many a bosom writhed  
Beneath the freezing steel there sheathed;  
That lingered not, but quick once more  
With tireless vengeance reeked in gore  
From breast to breast, congealing there  
The currents stagnant 'neath despair,  
Till cleft the arm which urged it fell  
Low quivering in its purple rill!

High swelled the frightful din of war,  
The wild death-shriek; the shivering jar  
Of splintering steel; the stifled groan,  
Half choked ere breathed; the fitful moan  
From life's low pulse; the sabres' clash;  
The murd'rous volley, flash on flash;  
The locking bayonets, rent apart.

To plunge revengeful in each heart,  
As if, imbued with very life,  
Conscious they shared their masters' strife!  
Now backward forced, scarce half remain,  
But step by step—then yet again  
Fierce dashing on the wavering foe,  
Each laid another Spaniard low,  
As sinews straining, hand to hand,  
The few still left of that brave band—  
Pale as the dead; each forehead set  
With beads of cold, congealèd sweat;  
Sprang at the foe, defiant still,  
In hate which death alone could kill.

Ah! who that awful shock may tell,  
When waves of human anger swell  
In fierce contention; battling where  
Meet livid hate and grim despair;  
Who paint that hour of frenzied strife  
When passion spares not—asks not life;  
Nor thrills to joy's exultant breath  
As to the closing cry of death  
Forced from the heart wherein the steel  
It presses with a savage zeal!

Beset as one of wolves the prey,  
O'ermatching numbers kept at bay,  
Back forced, contesting foot by foot;  
Red-stained from many a streaming cut,  
There Pasco, foremost in the fray,

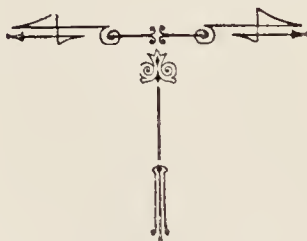
Battled the foe defiantly!  
Above his head the flag he held,  
One arm but free its folds to shield,  
Which wielded with resistless might  
His sabre,—busiest in the fight.  
Struck from his hands the colors lay.  
Forward he dashed: the foe gave way,  
Save one more bold who dared contest  
His way, and sought from him to wrest  
The prize regained, but all in vain—  
One more was numbered with the slain!  
As up his height he proudly drew,  
And fearless scoffed the hated foe.  
But the fast ebbing scarlet tide  
Down coursing from this breast and side,  
Had sapped his life, and his proud cry  
Broke in a gasp of agony!  
Fast on their victim doomed they press—  
Back yielding, till by deep abyss,  
From which up-rose a doleful roar,  
Like that from waves which beat the shore,  
Far distant heard, now Pasco stood  
Defiant still—still unsubdued,  
While round him, eager for his life,  
His foes fast closed. The torrent's strife,  
Deep down the gorge, he heard, and knew  
It swept unmeasured depths below,  
Nor aught between where hope could trace  
For Daring's foot a refuge place!

Then the first fear his bosom knew  
Cast o'er his face a pallid hue,  
As there commingling curdled stood  
Out-starting drops of sweat and blood.  
One glance quick sought the foe-kept pass;  
Quick one the yawning precipice,  
Then with a shout of proud disdain,  
A challenge to the arms of Spain!  
He turned and down the cañon leaped,  
Still grasped the flag so bravely kept;  
So nobly borne in life, 't was meet  
In death 't should be his winding-sheet.

## X.

The struggle o'er, in death's embrace  
Each patriot soldier, face to face  
There with his foe, sank down to rest,  
Undrawn the steel from each still breast.  
The sunbeams there that morning played  
On many a shattered sabre blade  
Still grasped—with strength which, yieldlessly,  
Surviving life, seemed to defy  
E'en death—by those who, now laid low  
Fore'er, there but an hour ago  
Contended in that deadly strife,  
Refusing, as they spared not life !  
Still now the scene, which but before  
Re-echoed with fierce battle's roar;

And mingling there together flowed  
The Patriots' and the Spaniards' blood.  
No sign of life was seen save where  
The vulture hovering high in air  
Amid the sky's ethereal blue,  
Looked down upon the scene below.  
As they had fall'n, so there they lay  
Till Time should hide them in decay;  
Nor lived one of that band to tell  
How Cuba's valiant children fell!



# MAY.

A PASTORAL.

“Spreads the fresh verdure of the fields and leads  
The dancing Naiads through the dewy meads.”  
Cowper.

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## I.

Hail vernal goddess with thy floral train!  
Nor from thy praises can my Muse refrain,  
As thou, approaching with thy bright-clad throng,  
Awak'st the earth to merriment and song.  
With loudest praise 't would welcome thee again  
As thy swift forces drive back o'er the main  
With shafts of sunlight, from the blighted earth,  
The ice-shod powers of the frozen North!  
It would thy course o'er hill and mead pursue.  
As all thou deck'st with robes of richest hue,  
And strew'st with flowers whose countless challice  
    blooms  
Upon the air exhale their sweet perfumes.

Beneath bright skies, fresh-azured from thy hand,  
Which smiling bend t' embrace the waiting land,  
Adorned by thee, see kindly mother Earth  
Invite a-field her children. Health and Mirth,

Laughter and joy respond exultantly,  
And haste to join thy jocund company,  
While on glad wing, upon thy course attend  
The plumaged choir called from the summer-land.

Close in thy steps, by sportive Frolic led,  
The merry cortege gambols o'er the mead,  
While songs of gladness fill the scene around,  
Which hill and dale harmoniously resound,  
Borne by the swift-winged zephyrs through the air,  
Till Joy's full voice reëchoes everywhere!

## II.

All beauteous Spring! thou darling of the spheres,  
Before whose smile shamed Winter disappears;  
His face conceals yet lingers to survey  
The glad'ning prospects which thy charms display.  
What are thy charms let Nature's self declare  
To those who doubting to her courts repair,  
Where scenes entrancing stretch on every hand,  
When thou with beauty spread'st the smiling land.  
Thy glory—not the pageantry of kings,  
My Muse adoring all enraptured sings;  
Not wealth's vain pomp, which partial Fate bestows  
Upon the few to mock the many's woes—  
Sinking its slaves in luxuries that blind  
Till man becomes unfaithful to mankind;  
Not thus with thee: with bounty prodigal,  
Impartially dost thou dispense to all,



Around the peasant in his lowly cot,  
Strewing thy gifts where princes are forgot,  
Nor circumscribed 'mong all earth's kind appears  
The meanest being but thy riches shares!

And thus thy hands e'en o'er the lonely dead,  
Richest of flowers with lavish kindness spread,  
Whose blossoms laden with most rare perfume,  
Attest thy memory of the silent tomb.  
There where the cherished of our hearts repose  
When reached that bourne where life's tired foot-  
steps close

Beneath o'er-bending shades they brightly bloom,  
Tinting the deepening shadows of the tomb,  
By thee from earth, 'neath winter's blight there laid,  
Raised to new life—fit emblems of the dead.  
There, like sweet guardian angels they appear,  
Breathing rich incense on the hallowed air  
And, spirit-voiced, in language love may know,  
Commune with us of those who sleep below,  
While their pure symbols to fond memory give  
The sweet assurance that they ever live.

But still the glories of thy work I sing,  
O ever beauteous, ever friendly Spring!  
Amid thy scenes delighted still I stray,  
And all thy charms with fondest joy survey.  
O'er hill and dale behold the forests bare,  
The foremost subject of thy generous care,

To thee out-stretching their denuded arms,  
Impatient for the robes and floral charms  
Thou bringest them—their shivering limbs long bare  
To hostile winter's rough and frigid air,  
Till verdure clad, they stand magnificent:  
Of thy great work the grandest monument!

## III.

As the fresh Morn, pluming her wings of light,  
Suffused with beauty takes her joyous flight  
From the blue arch that holds the orient sky,  
Which her bright wings with roseate tints supply:  
When the first beams of the approaching day  
With aureate splendor gild earth, sky, and sea,—  
That tranquil hour which Contemplation loves,  
When Nature from her dewy slumber moves,—  
How sweet to wander o'er the smiling fields,  
And breathe the fragrance Nature's garden yields,  
As, one by one, the waking songsters raise  
From hedge and branch their grateful matin lays,  
With tuneful brooks and music-whispering trees,  
Greeting the morn with sweetest symphonies.  
Soon crowning all in the enchanting scene,  
The sun with gold floods earth's imperial green,  
As on the view come forth in glorious birth  
Unnumbered flowers to deck their mother earth,  
Till field and forest, bathed in roseate light  
Stand forth all radiant—rapturing the sight,  
While grateful Nature in glad concert sings,

By warblers led, who, on exultant wings,  
Or 'mid the wood and glades their carols pour,  
Which with the floral incense heavenward soar.

High 'mid the blue the lark pours his glad song,  
And hurrying by the swallow sweeps along  
Glancing aside and as she upward springs  
Flashes the sunbeams from her lightning wings.  
The faithful redbreast, first of all the year,  
Sings to its mate in numbers softly clear,  
And gives good-morrow to the whistling thrush,  
Who sends his greeting from a neighboring bush.  
Along the meads brooks babble as they run,  
O'er pebbles iridescent 'neath the sun,  
With smiles for every flower and every blade  
Which their glad course attend through wood and  
glade,

Along their marge the clustering cresses grow  
Fringing the banks, where new-born violets blow.  
Whence thick a-field, gilding the velvet mead,  
The regal king-cups their gold livery spread,  
While everywhere o'er field and woodland sway  
In balmy breezes the sweet flowers of May.  
Upon some mount that overlooks the mead  
Reclined, the view commanding wood and glade,  
Whence to the hills the freshly verdured ground  
In graceful undulations spreads around,  
How rapturous on each lovely scene to dwell  
And, yielding to sweet Meditation's spell,

To contemplate Nature's stupendous scheme,  
Wondrous creation of a Power supreme!  
On every hand some lesson man may learn,  
In every flower some sacred truth discern,  
In beauty shown, fresh from the source of all  
Given to man by wisdom bountiful.  
View 'mid sharp thorns the rose her beauty wears,  
E'en as the thorn the sweetest blossoms bears;  
Mark the meek violet, and the giant tree,  
Share His regard, each in required degree,  
All eloquent, His high munificence  
Proclaim, and show impartial Providence!

The day is done—and evening gently veils  
In violet light the hills; the wooded dales  
In deeper tints, as 'neath the western dome  
The twilight lingers till the stars be come.  
The lowing herd slow homeward wends its way;  
Each drowsy member following o'er the lea—  
Loitering a moment at the wayside stream  
On which the last faint flecks of daylight gleam.

Amid the wood, sings modest Philomel;  
Upon the silence her love madrigal  
As sweetly falling as the tinkling rill  
Heard through the midnight when all else is still.  
Softly quick Echo, wakened at the strain,  
Replies accordant to the sweet refrain

From secret haunts which none but wood-nymphs  
know,

Save the Enchantress of the lunar bow.  
Soon dewy showers disturb the evening lay,  
And Philomela's warblings die away,  
As with her Echo sinks into repose,  
And silence o'er the earth her mantle throws.

Thou God of Life, all-wise, all-bountiful!  
Eternal One! as thou art source of all  
The riches which the laden Seasons bear  
To fill the Earth with beauty everywhere,  
The power—the glory which my grateful theme  
Would celebrate unto Thy sacred name  
Alone belong, as the revolving spheres  
With countless tongues, along the rolling years,  
Ceaseless proclaim! Still ever be it mine  
To swell the praises of Thy power divine;  
To know Thee ever as Thou dost reveal  
Thyself in Nature, where *Invisible*  
Doth name Thee not, Almighty One! for there  
In love and power configured Thou dost appear!

## THE OLD SEXTON'S CHRISTMAS DREAM.

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### I.

'Tis Christmas eve, and a cold clear night,  
And the earth is filled with the white moon-light,  
Which falls through the frosty air from on high,  
From the crystal blue of a winter's sky,  
And glistening rests on the drifted snow,  
And gleams on the half-iced stream below;  
And the slumbering earth, robed in white, arrays  
With multitudinous diamond sprays,  
By the Frost-king there unradiant strewn,  
Till illumed by the white-fire touch of the moon.

### II.

Round the mountain's base the river glides,  
'Neath the shadowy pine on its rugged sides,  
And creeps through the vale by the evergreen shade;  
By the fringing willows, all leafless made;  
By the hazel-copse, by the ice-bound wheel  
Of the moated, long unbusy mill,  
And into the quiet burg hard by,  
Whose quaint tile roofs sharply rise on high,  
Then onward flows to the distant wood,  
Where its voice alone stirs the solitude.

## III.

The village church caps a neighboring hill,  
O'ergrown with ivy and tufted moss,  
'Neath giant poplars weirdly still,  
Which a shadowy net-work weave across  
The snow's white folds on roof and tower,  
There deftly spread as by magic power;  
While above gleams the spire with its cross on  
    high,  
Seeming set mid the brilliants that fill the sky.

## IV.

From the gothic windows a dim light creeps  
Through the colored panes, and softly glows  
On the whitened sills, where it restless sleeps,  
Or steals o'er the clustering moss that grows  
On mullion and transom and eaves above,  
(By lacing ivy there interwove);  
Then fades within—to appear again  
Softly tinting the many-colored pane.

## V.

Old Kasper, the sexton, had wrought within  
As the midnight hour crept on apace,  
With clusters of holly and evergreen  
Adorning the walls of the holy place,  
Till weary grown; yet with heart aglow  
As he thinks of the morrow's eve, and how  
The children, with faces alight, will press

Round the Christmas tree in its loveliness.

Now a little rest, as he croons a hymn,  
 He seeks in a cushioned sconce, the while  
 In the flickering light, growing yet more dim,  
 O'erscanning the drapings in chancel and aisle;  
 And reclining thus—soothed the tired sight  
 'Neath cradling shadows that flit and creep,—  
 Unconscious he drifts 'neath the trance of night  
 And the mind, flower-wise, folds itself in sleep.

# VI.

'Tis the Elfin band who all silently  
 Weave the web of sleep, have him captive ta'en  
 And laid 'neath the spell of their sorcery  
 They bind him tight with their silken chain,  
 And in shadowy folds, which they weave from night,  
 They muffle him close for their mystic flight.

'Tis the potent watch of the Elfin reign,  
 And they gather fast on every hand,  
 And soon at their visored chief's command  
 Is their captive borne to their bright domain,  
 To the golden scenes of the vision-land.  
 Swift as thought its enchanted bounds they pass  
 And its brilliance breaks 'neath the bluest height  
 Of a fairyland bathed in roseate light,  
 Filled with throngs of its airy populace.  
 And they move through grottos with jewels bright,  
 Glittering many-hued in the rich rose-light,



That steals within, with the perfumed air,  
From the flower-filled dells of the mystic sphere,  
Half seen beyond, 'twixt the arches high,  
Whence comes the sound of festivity.

VII.

The shadowy veil from the captive falls  
And his bonds change to garlands of blossoms rare,  
And they onward move as when pleasure calls  
And gladness and beauty is everywhere.  
And thus to the royal court they come;  
Reared on tinted marbles its crystal dome,  
Round circling in graceful colonnades,  
With fountains between, and emblossomed shades,  
And in the midst on an ivory throne,  
Its seat iridescent opal stone,  
Sits the Fairy-Queen robed in lily white,  
And crowned with a circlet of diamond light.

VIII.

On every side 'neath her gracious smile  
Her people the festive hours beguile  
In merry round, while on busy wing  
Some richest fruits to the banquet bring.  
For in fairy realm,—as proclaims the scene  
With its joy, good cheer and emblems green  
Speaking grateful praise,—'tis a time of feast  
And thanksgiving for a danger past

To a noble king who freed their land  
 From a giant grim, and on every hand  
 Rarest fruits are spread, and glad heralds call  
 Fairyland to the royal festival.

## IX.

They gather fast from glade and grot,  
 Elves and sylvan sprites and butterfly fays,  
 Their little forms decked in textures wrought  
 From flowers and brodered with gossamer rays,  
 And they join in the bright festivities,  
 Till the scene with their bouyant gladness rings,  
 While the air is filled with sweet harmonies  
 From their tinkling spangles and tuneful wings.

## X.

But all is hushed ; for the fairy-queen  
 Stands forth, and surveying with gracious mien  
 The throngs which gallery and court-ways fill,  
 Thus in accents clear speaks the sovereign will :—  
 “ Our much-loved people, most glad are we  
 To welcome you all to our royal fête,  
 On this festal day when the memory  
 Of our Champion-King we celebrate.  
 Throughout the bounds of our goodly State  
 To share our joy we have called you here,  
 And your presence with loving heart we greet,  
 The humblest alike with our highest peer.

So all strangers sojourning in our domain,  
 Have we bidden come—alike welcome all,  
 For all hearts should meet on love's equal plane  
 This day of love's grateful festival.

“To-day, as he whom we honour came  
 Of his own free will and kingly grace  
 To save our realm, love alone should claim  
 Our hearts and therein all else displace,  
 While each for the other's happiness  
 Gives foremost thought, as true love e'er will,  
 And so shall the hours most joyous pass  
 And goodness her highest charge fulfill.  
 For the choice first-fruits which our people bring,  
 As their custom 'tis from year to year,  
 An oblation to our most honoured king,  
 We yield due thanks. We ourselves shall bear  
 Your offerings to him whom we all revere,  
 For in honouring him most honour we  
 Ourselves and the State we hold most dear,  
 Which to him proudly yields its fealty.

“And now let the feast proceed. Let all  
 In our joy and good cheer participate,  
 While the Dance and Song in glad carnival  
 Rule the hour. Let each present emulate  
 The next in mirth; let our banquet hall  
 With rejoicings loud reverberate;

While all hearts are linked in a chain of love  
That not fate nor the tides of years can move."

## XI.

The Sovereign ceased. A round of glad acclaim  
And greetings followed, till the sound did seem  
To fill the air, yet soft as music is  
Of trebles sweet in gentlest harmonies.  
Poised o'er the throne or gliding on swift wing  
The fays of air moved gaily—scattering  
About their Queen rare floral sweets, whose blooms  
Imbued the air with delicate perfumes.

## XII.

Throughout, the dwellers in this mystic sphere  
Greeted with joy their stranger visitor,  
Tendering rich fruits where'er he chanced to pass,  
As curtsying low with smiles and airy grace,  
Or strewing blossoms as he moved along  
Entranced with wonder 'mid the Fairy throng ;  
Wondering the while that so much beauty dwelt  
So close to earth, unknown—unguessed—unfelt.

\* \* \* \*

## XIII.

So sped the hours—how swiftly do they fly  
When only gladness bears them company ;  
When the rapt soul is moved by joy alone  
And recollection of all else is gone ;  
So sped the hours,—enchanting as they passed,

Sparkling with beauty all too bright to last.

\*                      \*                      \*                      \*

Now all was changed. Beyond and distant far,  
 'Mid azure depths, where flashed a single star,  
 A form refulgent rose; than all more bright  
 And filled the scene with wonder-working light !  
 Investing all ; each ray a shaft of flame,  
 In might increasing as it grandly came,  
 Till it did seem as its full glory filled  
 The scene, (quick at the radiant advent stilled  
 To breathless calm) all in its strength to hold  
 And to transfigure into shimmering gold.  
 The ambient blue dissolved ; a tremulous glow  
 Of opal splendor flooded all below,  
 As countless hues there glittering but before,  
 Slow fading from the view, were seen no more.  
 Yet though bereft of color still remained  
 Each form and outline in the vision-land,  
 But silent now and motionless—a sight  
 Of phantom pictures melting into light.  
 Then 'neath its power, soon all potential grown,  
 The fairy realm ; its populace, the throne  
 To formless light were fused—

And Kasper woke

As on his face, through the church windows, broke  
 The rising sun ; the sun of Christmas day,  
 Flooding the earth with its resplendent ray.

## CHATTERTON.

That sleepless soul;  
The marvellous boy that perished in his pride.  
—*Wordsworth.*

---

Inspire, O Muse, the sadd'ning theme I raise  
To one who loved thy presence,—sang thy praise  
In sweetest voice of all thy minstrel choir  
From the first hour his fingers swept the lyre  
Received from thee,—its dulcet strings supplied  
From silver in that fire purified  
Which in the temple of thy sacred hill,  
Though now but smouldering, warms thy altar still.  
Inspire my theme: a theme adorned to grace  
The sweetest song, the noblest minstrel's lays,  
To one whose lyre, so rich its numbers came,  
Shed a new glory on thy sacred name.  
A heaven-born spirit which from its bright sphere  
Wandering to earth, lingered a little here  
To sing the songs which it had known before  
With kindred spirits on the Elysian shore,—  
Earth's tongue in their celestial harmonies  
Re-echoing here the music of the skies!

Sweet bard! how bright thy sun of promise rose,  
Yet oh, what shadows gathered toward the close,  
And ere it reached the height of life's noon-day  
Fore'er in darkness quenched its wondrous ray.  
How bright that sun, behold where passed its light  
Its brilliance glows athwart obstruction's night,  
And adds new life to that immortal flame  
Whose sacred fires illumine the heights of Fame.

As lesser spheres a symmetry do show  
As truly perfect as the greater, so  
The narrowed circle of thy life not less  
Perfection showed for its littleness,  
Where, like the planet with the belt of light,  
Thy star of Genius blazed along the height  
Of fame unique; and though so quickly gone,  
Gave forth a glory which was all thine own.  
Of all mankind the Muse did e'er endow  
'Twas thine alone mature in youth to know.  
"The gift divine," wherein thou didst display—  
An inspiration but revealed in thee,  
With genius, knowledge; knowledge e'en earth's  
Seers  
Amazed beheld—to all the work of years!

Amid the quiet of primeval woods,  
Where the sweet voices of its solitudes  
Contentment breathed, the brook, the meek-faced  
flower,  
The grateful songster, and in night's still hour

The stars were thy sweet loves, still sought by thee  
With more than fondest lover's constancy,  
Drawn to their chasteness by that force that gives  
To love to seek its own correlatives.  
With the eternal hills : the great, deep sea  
Familiar didst thou commune ; they to thee  
Were but as loved companions. With dread voice  
The Tempest, robed in night, earth, sea and skies  
Stirring to strife—as through the trembling air,  
Hurling its bolts it swept, its course the glare  
Of the fierce lightnings 'luming,—was to thee  
A sight which gave thy soul supremacy  
Of joy, as with the Storm-king's awful form  
Attendant rode thy spirit on the storm !

Thy faithful heart,—e'en as the clinging vine  
Struck by the worm, round its loved ones did twine  
Its richest offerings, yielding sweetest breath  
E'en while below cankered the worm of death.  
Thy love its rich warm soil ; its only air  
Draughts humid 'neath the cold mists of despair ;  
Its only light, hope's distant, dying ray,  
A spark expiring in eternal day !

Relentless fate, inexplicable doom !  
Which thus consigned thy genius to the tomb,  
And swept thy hopes ; thy promise richly fair  
Into the grave to sleep forever there,  
Nor let thee know in life's resigning breath  
The kindred voice that soothes the pain of death.



Then in thy mind bright scenes forever past,  
Upon thy soul distracting shadows cast,  
To make thine anguish still but deeper grow,  
Till thou hadst supped the very dregs of woe ;  
While—as the lightning's momentary flight  
Illumes the clouds, encumbering the night,  
And breaks the darkness of the midnight sky  
But to increase its black intensity,—  
Memories of home within thy hapless breast  
Flashed through despair's thick cloud that round  
    thee pressed,  
Which in their brightness served but to illume  
And show how dark the shadows of the tomb,  
And, passed away, in thy distracted mind,  
Left a dread darkness doubly black behind.

Insatiate Pride ! beneath thy direful sway,  
Thou scourge of earth, thou subtle votary  
Of Death ! of Genius all thou mayst o'ercome,  
How oft hath sought the silence of the tomb.  
Youth, Beauty, Worth, earth's mightiest thy prey ;  
O'erthrown by thee see Nations in decay,  
Of which thou'st left,—of Genius, Nations all,  
But monuments to show how great their fall.  
Serpent-like, coiled within that hapless breast,  
Implacable ! 'Twas thou his life oppressed ;  
With lying tongue on to destruction, stilled  
The voice of reason, thou his steps beguiled,

Then e'en when most thou promised, did betray  
To death the victim of thy perfidy.  
And thou, O World ! in thy cold selfishness,  
Witnessed the victim fall, yet to distress,  
Borne e'en that thou might'st greater riches know,  
Brought not relief, nay, dealt the final blow  
Which all of genius death hath power to bind,  
To the dark precincts of the tomb consigned.

Is it for this the Muse her riches gives ;  
Is it for this that patient Genius strives  
Earth's unseen things of beauty to reveal  
From secret places gleaned with tireless zeal ?  
To live the drudge of penury and care ;  
The dupe of hope ; the victim of despair ;  
The world's cold incredulity to brave ;  
To sink forgotten to a timeless grave,  
That those may share a wealth which else must lie  
Buried in Nature's sealed infinity,  
Who while they scruple not the fruits t' enjoy,  
Ungrateful coldly pass the laborer by.

May shame o'erwhelm thee, Selfishness ! when on  
The tomb that holds the dust of Chatterton  
Thou look'st. Thou Pride, should'st thou per-  
chance there too

Resort, may'st thou remorseful sorrow know,  
While humbled ye within your hearts confess,  
Else dumb, how less ye are than littleness !

## ON THE INDIAN OCEAN.

---

One summer's day, beside the murmuring sea,  
Stretched on the beach, I slept, and dreamed I saw  
A noble ship, which, out upon the deep,  
Moved proudly o'er the waters toward the east.  
Calm as a mountain lake the ocean lay  
Beneath the brightness of a tropic sun,  
Yet did it seem as if the sultry air  
Of summer's heated breath upon its breast  
Oppressive lay, and in its mighty heart,  
Deep down, disturbed its slumbering forces—stirred  
To restless throbbings, as its bosom swelled  
In slow pulsation, and then sank away  
In strange disquietude. Encircling, arched  
Sublimely o'er the azure vault of heaven,  
Upon whose royal height enthronèd sat  
The god of day, in dazzling glory robed.  
O'er the still depths the ship majestic moved,  
As sportively she scattered with her prow,  
About her path,—all glittering in the sun,  
Unnumbered brilliants of unnumbered hues,  
Which she did gather from the emerald deep,  
While from her rolled upon the drowsy air

A long, dark line of fume, which sought the haze  
Of roseate tint, far in the glimmering distance.  
Upon her decks the "toilers of the sea,"  
Sun-browned in service, each his duty sought,  
While in the rigging some the useless sail  
With busy fingers folded to the yards,  
All merry-hearted singing as they wrought.  
Beneath an awning shading from the sun  
Reclined the ocean voyagers, and there  
Upon the air all merrily arose  
The careless laugh, the voice of happiness,  
And busy tongues of little ones at play.  
Beauty and Youth with faces bright, illumed  
With love and hope, and Age with its sweet smile,  
In happiest intercourse assembled were.  
Others apart from those thus grouped about  
Sought to beguile in quicker pace away,  
The lingering hours of the hot summer's day  
With tales of Fancy's painting; some o'ercome  
By its soporous breath in slumber lay,  
While here and there one o'er the bulwarks leaned  
In listless dreamings, gazing o'er the wave.  
Aside were two: one Beauty's prototype  
Set in a frame of fairest loveliness;  
The other Beauty's proud defender—Youth  
From Nature's sturdier, bolder model, man.  
As silvery clouds in fleecy softness veil  
The chasteness of the virgin summer moon,

Here white attire, in sweet abandon, draped  
Her lovely form—in nameless grace composed,  
As she, reclined beside him whom she loved,  
Gave ear attent, as he read to her thought;  
Read of some sorrow, as expression told,  
Moulding her face to sweet solicitude—  
Of holy sympathy, throned in the heart,  
The superscription. So her lustrous eyes,—  
Liquidly brilliant as the glist'ning dew  
Upon the new-blown, trembling violet,—  
Pearled in warm tears, did each emotion glass,  
Which that sad tale awoke within her heart  
But this was passed, and like the sun's fresh glow  
Of heat and light when April showers are o'er,  
With a soft brightness beamed her tear-damped  
eyes,  
Resting on him who, ceased, in their sweet depths  
Poured from his own love's warm responsive rays.

\* \* \* \*

The scene was changed: upon a rock-bound coast  
I stood; darkness had gathered over all.  
'Gainst the dark sea high loomed the walling cliffs  
Amid the starlit air, their towering fronts  
Stern frowning, om'nous, warders of the deep,  
Robed in the sombre livery of Night.  
About their caverned base lamentingly  
The troubled waters tossed, 'neath the weird wind,  
Which to the night distressfully complained,

In wild and fitful voice. Higher it rose  
And 'neath it soon high swelled and fiercely lashed  
The surge in angry clamor 'gainst the cliffs,  
While black impenetrable clouds rolled o'er,  
Piled mass on mass, high 'mid the thickening air,  
And quickly curtained with their darkened folds  
The ebon vault of heaven, an hour before  
Whence countless stars looked down upon the sea.  
Far distant, from its cloud-built battlement,  
Rending night's pall, the wakened lightning pierced  
With gleaming shaft the bosom of the deep!  
Responsive to the Storm-king's awful voice,  
Deep-swelling from afar; then opened fast  
The many portals of the walling clouds,  
Piled up the vaulted height, to passage give  
The spirits of the tempest. Issuing forth,  
They, riding on the winds, did fiercely urge  
The elements to strife, most clamorous  
Where lightning-led they ranged the watery waste,  
Which, thus illumined, its waves dark, serpentine,  
Revealed, high surging in encounter wild,  
Like huge leviathans in fury met  
Fiercely contending. Now above the roar  
Of the loud sea the deepening thunder rose—  
And died away upon the wind. Anon  
From the dark zenith of the firmament,  
In louder voice its angry mutterings broke,  
And rolling downward burst into a crash!  
Then every cloud, in emulation fierce,

Thundered reply, rending the trembling air,  
As through the ambient darkness, inky grown,  
Each gave defiant challenge to the night,  
And hushed the mighty roaring of the sea.  
Flaming, the lightnings, red-tongued, lick the waves,  
Which heavenward madly reared their mammoth  
forms,  
Till, by the tempest struck, back hurled they plunged  
With roars defiant to their surging depths.  
Out on the sea, lit by the lightnings' glare,  
Flash following flash in wild velocity,  
A ship swept on before the tempest's strength,  
Rose with the maddened waves, sank as they sank,  
Then in the hadæan darkness disappeared.

\* \* \* \* \*

The fulmens of the storm were spent, though still  
The forces of the winds swept to the cliffs,  
Resistless in their might, hurling the waves,  
To fury lashed, 'gainst their black adamant,  
As if back summoned to their cavern strengths,  
Rebellious they in fierce resentment raged.  
The broken clouds now hurried o'er the sky,  
And laid their shattered masses 'neath the arch  
Which marks the southern limits of the heavens,  
Their serrate summits by the moon illumed,  
Which now released, in mellow brilliancy  
Flooded the waves, to very mountains grown.

There, laboring o'er their heights, the doomed ship  
Rose, mastless, tottered on their giant crests,  
Then headlong plunged to their abyssmal depths,  
But rose not up again.—The waves rolled o'er  
Inexorable—

\* \* \* \* \*

From my sleep I woke;  
Still murmuring, in the sunset lay the sea.





## QUAND MÈME.<sup>A</sup>

---

Once more by the old window with the fragrant  
    eglantine,  
As of old its sweetness breathing,—now o'ergrown  
    with columbine,  
Two years this June we parted at this very sunset  
    time:  
I scarce can realize that since I've been in many a  
    clime,  
So natural the dear old scene, for though the years  
    since gone  
Have shown me many beauteous scenes this held my  
    heart alone.  
And that's the old-time *abendlied*, so loved, which  
    now you play,  
Whose voice, like some sweet spirit, through the past  
    has followed me  
In all my wanderings, and when most alone 't was  
    sure to come,  
And fill me with the deep longings for the then far  
    distant home.  
Its sad, sweet strain recalls to me the chant of  
    vesper bells

Once heard upon the stillness from a cloister's  
wooded hills,  
As close along the Spanish coast one summer's eve  
we bore,  
When all was silent save the waves upon the neigh-  
boring shore.  
Now heard once more, here at your side, its ne'er  
forgotten strain  
Awakes sweet recollections, intermingling joy and  
pain—  
Throbbings of joy that sweetly thrill, by busy Mem-  
ory brought,  
Then sadly tremble into rest struck by the chill of  
thought,  
As fast on recollection comes each well remembered  
scene,  
Which now—sweet picture of the past!—but show  
what might have been;  
And these alone remain to me of all that happy  
time,  
In the heart's darkened chamber hung, draped in  
memoriam.  
There might have been no shadows,—if love may  
dare surmise  
From the old light which timidly has crept into your  
eyes;  
The same that kindled in my heart the flame love  
may inspire,

Which, like watch-lamps in holy fanes, proves but  
    memorial fire,  
E'er since, when blinder than our hearts, we parted  
    hastily  
In wounded pride, and I became a wanderer on  
    the sea.  
It was beside this gate I stood, two summers now  
    ago,  
And heard you play that melody, which since I've  
    cherished so,—  
The day I met you—then my love woke to its  
    sweet refrain,  
And its harmony with silver chords wove round  
    my heart a chain,  
Which though 'tis rent asunder recollection now  
    displays  
Its scattered links, which still reflect the scenes of  
    happier days;  
And with it came an image, then enshrined within  
    my heart,  
Where it must ever rest undimmed till life there-  
    from depart.  
Your faithful heart remembers still for though you  
    answer not,  
That tear now trembling on your cheek shows that  
    the springs of thought  
Have been disturbed by memory, and thus o'er-  
    flowing rise,—

And what a lovely channel have they chosen in  
your eyes.

How changed seems all since last we strolled along  
the old-time way;—

And this is the last meeting we may know for  
many a day,

For I go from here to-morrow, I can scarcely tell  
you where,

I do not know which way myself, in truth I little  
care

But I dare not trust my heart to see another hold  
its shrine,

Which love, denying every claim, e'en now would  
not resign.

But honor binds and points the way love may not  
choose but take;

That way I go, and so good-by—forever for your  
sake.

\* \* \* \*

How like lamenting spirits, sigh the trees that  
shade the dead,

Here in the quaint old church-yard, in summer's  
last tints clad,

Where—five years passed, once more returned, I  
look out on the sea,

From the wooded hill-side where she sleeps who  
was so dear to me.

The waves break sadly as I've heard them break  
in many a clime—

Like memories which unceasing fall along the  
shores of time,

And the droning bee hums idly by in the sultry  
August noon,

Lingering to sip from weary flowers which 'neath  
the still heat swoon.

White-winged a solitary ship far out upon the sea,  
Reflects the noon-day sunlight, soon o'erclouded,  
and to me

This seems a fitting image of the lot I bear this  
day:

Alone on life's broad ocean, and the sunlight passed  
away,

And o'er its havenless expanse my bark of life must  
bear,

O'ershadowed by those memories which must ever  
darken there.

Thus hope's delusive star how oft in sorrow's night  
declines,

And to dark disappointment's shades our happiness  
consigns;

Yet can the image which awoke that hope ne'er fade  
away—

Embalmed in the heart's sepulchre, from "feeling's  
dull decay."



# THE LITANY.





## THE LITANY.

VERSIFIED

---

O God, the King of heaven Thou!  
Before Thy throne we sinners bow;  
Our sins with mercy look upon  
For Jesu's sake, Thine only Son!

O God, the Son, Redeemer, we  
Unworthy sinners look to Thee:  
Thy mercy—Thou didst sorrow know—  
To us most miserable show.

O God, Great Spirit, Holy One,  
Proceeding from the Father, Son,  
In prayer our souls we lift to Thee,  
To us a strong defender be.

O Father, Son, and Spirit, three,  
One blest and glorious Trinity,  
Look down in mercy as we bend,  
To us Thy timely succor send.

Remember not, O gracious God,  
Our ways, nor those our fathers trod;  
Spare us by Thy Incarnate Word  
E'en from Thy righteous vengeance, Lord !

From evil, mischief, and all sin :  
From Satan's crafts, without, within :  
'Neath Thy just wrath let us not fall;  
Thou God, most just, most merciful !

By Thy holy incarnation ,  
Thy baptism, fast, temptation ;  
By remembrance of Thy birth ;  
By Thy agony of earth ;

By Thy pain, Thy bloody sweat ;  
By Thy cross, Thy passion, death ;  
By Thy dark sepulchral sleep ;  
Borne that we might death escape ;

By Thy resurrection shown ;  
Thy ascension to Thy throne ;  
By Thy Holy Spirit's sway,  
O Christ ! deliver us, we pray.

When tossed upon life's trouble sea;  
When blinded by prosperity;  
In death's dark hour—in that dread day,  
O Christ! deliver us, we pray.

Thou Son of God, how dark the night  
Which, conquering death, Thou'st made so  
    bright;  
Through life, in death, be Thou the Way  
Which leads us to eternal day!



SONNETS.



## INRI\*.

When on the cross hung man's high sacrifice,  
Death near approached his work to execute,  
Awe-struck recoiled, in fear irresolute  
His office on his King to exercise.  
Then bowing to his breast his head, the Christ  
Made sign to the Implacable, that he,  
Without regard to right of sovereignty,  
Should claim the sacrifice at which was priced  
Man's sin. Then did th' Inexorable strike—  
The fearful Sun to darkness paling fled;  
Earth trembling shrank to night's embrace, the  
dead  
E'en by that deed of their dread prince made quick  
Did him defy—he had forever spent  
His power in striking the Omnipotent!

---

\*From the French of an unknown author of the seventeenth century; contained in a little poem entitled "La Mort du Christ," which was found inscribed upon the principal gate of the cemetery which formerly surrounded the Church of Sainte Trinité, in Cherbourg.

CANADA.

---

All-worthy offspring of Earth's noblest, Thou !  
Strong in high sense of right, and stanch of frame,  
Through which full course, as thy stout deeds proclaim,  
The healthful currents which from freedom flow,  
Thou stand'st among the Nations ! On thy brow  
Beams virtue's diadem, whose jewels bright,  
Kept by thy jealous care, a peerless light  
Unwavering shed. With equal balance, lo !  
At thy right hand sits Justice mercy-crowned ;  
Thy handmaid Honor, while firm at thy side  
Stands armored Loyalty and points with pride  
To the Imperial Mother, o'er enthroned !  
Champion of justice, truth and liberty,  
As these prevail, so shall thy glory be !



MY MOTHER.

---

Remember Thee, my Mother! While this heart  
Life holds shall Memory ever fondly there  
Preserve remembrance of thy love, thy care,  
And until life shall thence fore'er depart  
With grateful voice thy goodness shall declare.  
A mother's love: in that celestial land  
Where all is love, there is no theme more dear;  
E'er chosen when in praise each heavenly band  
Their anthems raise. His glory first acclaimed  
To harpings sweet, then hymned this wondrous love;  
Earth's brightest truth; in the glad Courts above  
Next love divine most worthy to be named!  
As, thou, my mother did my youth attend,  
So would I prove thy comfort to the end.

VENICE.  

---

How doth thy name conjure th' historic past,  
Queen of the Isles; once of the East supreme!  
How to thy courts the proudest Nations came  
And at thy feet their richest tribute cast.  
Most valiant then thy sons, and thy domains  
Far-reaching as the waves thy galleons cleft;  
Then Venice Victrix! Now apart, bereft;  
Of all thy greatness but a name remains!  
Thy galleons gone—thy banners sadly furled;  
Still, bride of Ocean, though as queen discrowned,  
'Neath bluest heavens, 'mid beryl seas thou'rt  
throned,  
Unique among the marvels of the world!  
Thy glory marked, forever now resigned,  
Tears dim the eyes and wonder fills the mind.

A NIGHT IN JUNE.

---

The deep blue firmament begemmed with light  
Bending o'er earth, like love o'er slumbering love;  
The spirit *Peace*, descending from above,  
Hushing all things to silence as the night  
Comes solemnly. Still as in gentlest flight  
The breath of unseen wings, soft zephyrs stray  
Among the sleeping flowers, and steal away  
Their hearts' perfumes. Amid the sparkling height  
The beetle drones, or falls the night-bird's cry  
While insect bands their minim notes attune  
On every side—

Anon the orient sky  
Dissolves in light as the round, silver moon  
Sails up the blue in queenly majesty,  
The crowning glory of a night in June.

SOLITUDE.

---

'Tis sweet at eve to wander by the shore  
And watch the restless waters of the deep,  
As the night winds across its bosom sweep,  
Blending their strange complainings with its roar!  
'Tis sweet to linger by the shadowy wood  
As, phantom-like, the soft moonlight there creeps,  
Where, 'neath the sentrying stars, tired Nature  
sleeps  
And Silence sits enthroned in Solitude!  
Such scenes a deep, mysterious pleasure bear,  
And wake a prescient spirit in the breast,  
Timid of day, which from a vague unrest  
Finds glad relief raptly communing there  
With spirit voices from far spheres which tell  
Of distant worlds, to sense invisible!

## TO-MORROW.

---

Farewell till flowers return. Ah, could we know  
The darkness of that said fore'er 't would seem  
Thus marked but as the shadow of a dream;  
A transitory cloud ordained to show  
How full the light beyond. Lo now, though far  
To love, Time's darkened corridors between  
Its brightness falls, as through some dark aisle  
seen

The light of day, and thitherto Hope's star  
Shall guide the steps of Faith. So e'en with joy  
May we regard such shadows which Time's flight  
Resolves to pillars of enduring light,  
Traced with sweet memories of fond constancy,  
Which ever in the after years shall prove  
The dearest of all records dear to love!

MUSIC.  

---

Come, muse Divine, naught like thy strains compose  
The longing heart, nor there can charm to rest  
Its discontent, yet oh, what peace it knows  
When by thy entrancing presence 't is possessed!  
E'en as a bird at the first dawn of day  
Sought by its mate, joins it and soars away  
Through sun-flushed fields of azure, circling round  
High 'mid the blue where spirit joys abound,  
My soul solicitous, at thy behest,  
To thy loved realm enraptured wings its flight,  
Led on by thee there lingering with delight;  
Soaring aloft—or cradled into rest.  
All other joys the passions but control,  
'T is thou alone canst reach the inmost soul!

MEDITATION.

---

In that still hour when the declining day  
    Along the sky fades tranquilly away,  
When o'er the earth the glimmering twilight creeps,  
    All voices hushing as dear Nature sleeps,  
In solitude, naught save the symphony  
    Of ocean heard, 'tis sweet to seek thy charms,  
    Where naught ignoble the glad soul alarms,  
As rapturously it yields itself to thee.  
Silent thou art, thy silence eloquence,  
    Raising the soul to its inherent life,  
Which, casting off its mortal instruments,  
    Soars far beyond earth's narrow scene of strife,  
And, led by thee, views that immortal state  
In which it too shall soon participate!





MISCELLANEOUS.



## THE COMING OF THE PRINCESS.

---

Forth from the home of gracious Majesty ;  
 Fortb from the splendour of imperial Halls ;  
 From England's love ; from England's firm rock-  
     walls,

Forth o'er the troublous, all-uncertain sea,  
 Lo, to our shores, high pledge to loyalty,  
 A Princess, with her noble consort, comes  
 To be of us, and 'mong Canadian homes  
 To make her home. To them thrice royal be  
 Canadia's welcome—all unworthy less ;  
 Herself thrice royal in the proud trinity,  
 Of birth, high thought and gentle loveliness ;  
 Borne with a grace full noble, womanly,—  
 An Empress-mother's fit Embassadress !

Her Prince descendant of a noble line  
 In him with England's royal lineage met,  
 On whose proud 'scutcheon ancient honours shine,  
 Valour's reward. Its ducal coronet

In him shall rest on brows where laurels twine,  
 The Muses' gift; looped with the bay there set,  
 Thus there conjoined, compeering sovereignty,  
 The ducal leaf and honoured bay shall be.

Right royal be their welcome: let the land—  
 Each hill and vale, broad fields and forests deep,  
 E'en from the surges of Newfoundland's strand,  
 Westward to where Pacific's waters sweep—  
 With gladness ring from the first hour appears  
 Upon our coast the stately ship that bears  
 Th' Imperial choice, first welcomed to our shore  
 By volleying thunders of the cannons' roar;  
 So shall they feel, e'en ere the night be come,  
 That in our hearts they have indeed a home.

Thus it shall be: lo, from New-Scotia's shore  
 To far Columbia in the golden west,  
 In cot and hall, in the far wilderness,  
 Loyal hearts that love, and lovingly adore  
 Goodness, and worth—a Queen's true queenliness,  
 Impatient wait their fealty to attest;  
 Prepared in them, with joyous welcomes meet,  
 Worth nobly shrined,—a sovereign loved to greet.

## I

Welcome them, cannon—your thunders  
Sending forth far out to sea,  
As the proud convoy that bears them  
Comes to the land where ye be.

## II

Wake the great hills from their slumbers,  
Till with reverberate voice  
Loud they re-echo with welcomes,  
Calling to ocean, 'Rejoice!'

## III

Welcome them bells; ring out bravely,  
Pealing and chiming for joy,  
Silver-tongued, deep-toned, accordant,  
Your gladest voices employ.

## IV

Welcome them, shouts of the People,  
Blending with welcome 'Rejoice!'  
Welcome them loyalty, cheering  
With multitudinous voice!

V

Bid richest music attend them,  
Place where they pass verdured bowers,  
Fill all the air with rejoicings ;  
Scatter their pathway with flowers !

VI

In the full concord of welcomes  
Children's sweet voices employ ;  
Glad are the voices of children,  
Meet for such service of joy !

VII

Build to them arches of welcome,  
With emblems bright interwove,  
Roses, nasturtia and maple,  
Twined with the colors ye love.

VIII

Build to them arches ; there blazon  
Welcome in letters of light ;  
Letters of fire, flashing welcome  
When falls the curtain of night.

IX

Then from the height of the darkness,  
Like wingèd heralds of flame,  
Star-crowned, red rockets your welcomes  
Heavenward sweeping proclaim!

X

Build high on hilltop and mountain  
Beacons to redden the night,  
Signalling eastward and westward,  
A loyal people's delight.

XI

Cannon and cheers of the People,  
Music and loud-pealing chime,  
Combine in thunders of welcome  
That shall resound through all time.

XII

Thus in the greetings ye offer  
All that is joyous convene,  
So be your homage—your welcomes  
Worthy an Empire—a Queen!

LOVE AND DIGNITY.

---

It was June; in a vale, as the day was declining,  
Near a lakelet rose-hued by the soft, waning  
light,  
Stately Dignity walked, in the silence resigning  
His thought to those scenes which most gladdened  
his sight.

Not far had he gone when he heard a deep  
sighing  
Which came from a cluster of roses near by,  
And great his surprise when among them espying  
The little god Cupid,—who'd uttered the sigh.

On his arm he reclined, with a rose in his fingers,  
From which he was plucking its petals away,  
And as a bright star on a cloud's summit lingers,  
A tremulous tear on his dark lashes lay.



"And what has disturbed you?" asked Dignity,  
kindly.

Cupid started, and fluttered his wings in dismay,  
But feared, in the presence he found himself, blindly  
To follow his feelings and scamper away.

He made no reply; simply pointed before him  
Where an arrow lay broken,—the source of his  
woe,  
As he bit those sweet lips for which mankind adore  
him,  
And patted his bare little leg with his bow!

"Indeed, and is that it? Just as I expected;  
'T would seem you've not done as instructed"—  
" 'T is true,"—  
"Precisely, now had you done as I directed"—  
"You would say I'd not had this misfortune to  
rue."

"This once," Love continued, "good Dignity spare  
me,"  
Looking up in his face with a coy, suasive smile,  
"And come here to-morrow at this hour, and hear me  
Recount my success with proud Beauty mean-  
while."

"Most gladly I will, so good-night, but remember!"

"Never fear," Love replied, with glance roguishly  
bright,

Then with wings rustling softly, as leaves 'neath a  
zephyr,

He rose on a sunbeam and passed out of sight.

\* \* \* \*

Next eve to the vale, ere the sun had ceased shining,  
Came Dignity,—'t was one he long had loved  
best,—

And there, on a bed of rich blossoms reclining,  
He beheld Beauty fondling a rose at her breast.

Quick, with rapturing pulsation, his heart beat, but  
hearing

A sound as of Love's half-suppressed voice near  
by,

He concealed his emotion, then to her appearing,  
He approached, as upon him she smiled graciously.

*Love* had led her hither, and now near her hiding,  
'Mid the blossom-flaked foliage, as Dignity came  
He sped a bright arrow, fire-tipped, which dividing  
His heart, kindled there its wild, exquisite flame!

Thus struck, before Beauty he fell, to her pleaded  
To draw from his bosom the still flaming dart;  
She, while soothing the wound, saw but Love e'er  
could heal it,  
The arrow was buried so deep in his heart!

Then in flight Cupid cried, "Dignity, I regret to  
Have *missed* you, as now I've no time to wait, for  
My quiver is empty. I did not forget you,  
You see. Now I'm off for a few arrows more!"

Soon though passed out of sight, in soft, dulcet  
numbers  
His voice lingered still, urging his sweet decree,  
While the flowers his warm wings had waked from  
their slumbers,  
On the whispering air shed their sweets wan-  
tonly!

Soon 't was clear from the manner of Beauty in  
pressing  
Her hand 'gainst her heart, quickly palpitating,  
Love had there sent an arrow,—the rogue when  
professing  
His quiver unstocked, had his darts 'neath his  
wing!

THE GLADIATOR.

---

The following lines are a *free* translation from the French of Chénedollé (1769-1833), and are presented as of interest by reason of being substantially identical, as will at once be observed, with those so universally known and justly admired of Lord Byron on the same subject, occurring in "Childe Harold." Unfortunately for his French contemporary, it has been incontestably established that "our author" spoke first by two years.

---

Spurned, bleeding; victim of a barbarous lust—  
Imperial Rome's! the gladiator falls  
On the arena homicidal, there  
In calm repose yielding himself to death.

Low drooped upon his arm, within his heart  
He concentrates his residue of strength;  
*Consents to death, yet conquers agony,\**  
While dauntless still he braves the Roman foe.

---

\*"Il consent à la mort, domptant l'agonie."

Fast fails his strength, and lower sinks his head;  
He feels his life depart. The drops of blood  
Which he beholds calmly and fearless fall,  
From his torn side more slowly now descend.

Far from this scene of horror are his thoughts,  
To his loved home alone they fondly turn,  
Where 'neath his roof, beside the Danube's shore  
Affection sees his darling infant ones.

Them by their mother's knee he there beholds,  
While in a spectacle inhuman he  
Expiring lies, before an alien race,  
Butchered to amuse the Roman populace!

Now o'er his face death's pallid hue is spread;  
He dies, yet ne'er surrendering once to fear,  
While with disdain the shouts prolonged he hears  
That hail the victor—guilty of his blood!

Oh, bloody deed!—dare man thus outrage man?  
Rise ye, ye fierce barbarians of the north!  
Speed to revenge your sons' ignoble death;  
Quick, lest Rome still finds pleasure in your blood!

## HIS REPLY

TO "HER LETTER."

---

I was resting beneath the old pine tree,  
But an hour from the mines—tired out—  
Alone—worse than that, which is lonely,  
Thinking how strangely things come about.  
When your letter—your womanly letter  
Was placed in my hand—need I say  
That its face (for I knew 'twas from you, dear),  
Smiled away the fatigue of the day.

You may guess how I read and reread it  
And dwelt on each word: well I knew  
Ere 'twas opened no words but those truest  
Would be found in a letter from you—  
And reading you seemed to be with me  
Once more and your heart's truth divine,  
Which e'er beamed in your eyes when beside you,  
Shone forth in your words line by line.

To be sure 'twas amusing to see you  
Write so freely of such brilliant scenes—  
Of Beaux—and in sooth a proposal  
From a youngster just out of his teens—  
All of which pleased me more than you fancy,  
—The dances, soirées, and all that—  
That is, since “the belle of the season”  
From it all turned to “Poverty flat.”

Then the drive in the park, in a turnout  
Like that of a princess in state—  
Yet you still think our drive was “the rarest”  
From old Harrison’s barn to the gate?  
Well, you’re not very wrong—and I’m thinking  
That in “rarest” you have the right word  
For the reason—if rightly I guess it,  
That our hearts were in rarest accord.

Yes, our happiness here was complete, Su’,  
Or seemed so, and that’s all the same,  
Till the metal was struck in the placer,  
And the gold fairly rolled from the claim;  
Then of course there was nothing to keep you  
Out here in the mud at the “Fork,”  
So the grocery was sold and the “diggin’s”  
Were exchanged for the scenes of New-York.

Two years since have passed—all continues  
Pretty much as when last you were here—  
Some have “struck it,” but most are still striving  
With little to eat or to wear,  
Much less finding gold, or, perhaps, only  
Enough to give prospect of more—  
But most have but little to hope for,  
And just strive to keep want from the door.

And who, do you ask, are the finders;  
And how rich are the new paying *leads*?  
Well some who began in the ditches  
And some who began at the *feeds*;  
And some of our five—you remember  
From Hampshire, at last are repaid;  
You recall how three years past they came here  
Recruits for “the digger brigade!”

There’s old Dobson: you know his last penny  
Was gone when you left—well, they say  
His share in the Davenport placer  
Is worth twenty thousand to-day—  
“Clean money?” O, no—twenty thousand  
Every month it holds out—you may guess  
How the girls have dropped cotton and gingham  
And taken to silks for their dress.



And then, I had almost forgotten (?)  
Another rich *strike* has been made  
Where the gold merely has to be lifted  
Without labor of pick or of spade:  
Two months past 'twas struck up the mountains—  
Two years since the “digger” began;  
The result? Some few thousands to credit,—  
Can't you guess who's the fortunate man?

Do you know him?—well, let me remember—  
Why, certain you do—don't you know  
“That unlucky digger” named Danvers—  
Joseph Danvers—more commonly Joe?  
That's me, Su',—what, don't you believe it?  
No wonder—I didn't myself  
Till I knew the North Bank to my credit  
Held a round fifty thousand of pelf.

Yes, fifty and further take notice  
That I've sold out the claim as it stands  
For five hundred thousand gold, minted,  
And the checks have passed under my hands—  
Ah, my Beauty, how little you fancied  
In the midst of your fashion and glare  
That the man whom you loved as a “digger”  
Was that unlucky Joe—millionaire!

What next?

—In two weeks I reach Denver,  
And forever good-bye to "the Fork:"  
And thence fast as wheels can whirl eastward  
I'll be with you, dear, in New York,  
And then we'll be finished by travel  
And learn what it means, and all that,  
And our joy shall be none the less telling  
For the memories of "Poverty flat."

So good night and good-bye for a little,  
Altho' you're asleep as I write,  
For twelve on this slope, if I err not,  
In your quarter is three in the night—  
Yet once more good night and be happy  
Henceforth and forever and know  
There is one who will strive so to make you,  
Joseph Danvers—more commonly

JOE.

THE EARLY WORM,  
OF UNHAPPY MEMORY.

---

## I.

Oft hath been told the ancient tale  
Yclept "the early bird,"  
But with great naughtiness the truth  
Hath been but half averred.

## II.

Once on a time a little worm,—  
Thus should the story run,—  
Arose with unsuspecting trust  
To greet the rising sun.

## III.

Forth from his snug retreat he set  
Hard by a moss-grown wood;  
And whistled gaily as he went—  
Or *would have* if he could.

## IV.

He gained the mead and soon upon  
A hollow log he *gat*,  
Which well he knew for oft thereon  
In the warm sun he sat

## V.

And slept, curled in a little ball,  
For be it known that he  
Was not a common worm, but of  
The old Grub familiee.

## VI.

Full pleased was he with his own self  
And as the sun arose,  
He felt like juveniles who feel  
Too big for their small clo''es.

## VII.

But soon into his ear there crept  
A bird's sweet minstrelsy,  
Which pleased him so that he fell to  
And danced right merrily.

## VIII.

Alack the day! The warbler spied  
The all too giddy mite,  
And while he loved to trill full well  
A worm was his delight!

## IX.

He dropped his song, the better on  
His helpless prey to drop;  
Then, though his victim strove to fly,  
He popped him in his crop!

## X.

Thus it befell; that hapless worm,  
So good, so prompt at morn  
Was by his very virtues thus  
From life and pleasure torn.

## XI.

Yet but himself to blame, for if  
He had but kept his bed  
To rise betimes, some other worm  
Would have been swallow-*ed*!

NIGHT.  

---

Thou orb sublime that from the boundless sky  
Night's darkening curtain now dost upward roll!  
And flood'st the world in balmful brilliancy  
That steals like dream-hushed music on the soul,

From this still height, amid the breathless grove,  
Whereon thou dost thy first soft brightness shed,  
I watch thee rise with an adoring love,  
Thou queen of light in majesty arrayed!

Above yon looming cliff, whose sombre height,  
Black'gainst the sky, o'erlooks the slumbering sea,  
Thou soar'st aloft, dissolving into light  
The waters, cradled to tranquility.

Mounting on high soon doth thy radiance fill  
The earth and sea—most welcome on the deep  
Where thy bright beams with hope all wanderers  
thrill  
Who in the night across the ocean sweep.

Yonder the distant city sleeps, revealed by thee,  
As thou dost silver dome and spire there:  
Whence now, scarce heard above the murmuring  
    sea,  
The midnight bell steals o'er the slumbering air.

As thy full beams disperse night's gathered gloom  
'Mid its dark scenes, what haunts of misery  
    there;  
What drear abodes of anguish they illume,  
Sunk in the rayless midnight of despair!

What thoughts disturb the lonely convict's heart  
As now he views thee from his ironed cell,  
Of childhood's days; of cherished hopes depart,  
Which he remembers—ah, too sadly well.

He feels thy beams as now *his* night they invade,  
Rest on a scene which memory weeps to trace:  
A grave amid the village church-yard's shade,  
Of her who sank beneath a child's disgrace.

Thus, what diversity of scene untold  
Dost thou behold; what mighty empires sway  
Hast seen, as through long ages thou hast rolled,  
As now thou roll'st unchanged—yet where are  
    they?

Where now is haughty Babylonia's might  
Which madly dared Omnipotence deride?  
For thou hast too illumed her guilty site  
As now the plain which sepulchres her pride!

So shall thy beams, before another sun,  
Look on the walls of crumbling Pompeii,  
And from the heights of silent Lebanon  
Flood the still waves of holy Galilee.

\* \* \* \*

Infinite theme! Thou God all-powerful,  
Whose hand directs e'en as Thy hand hath made  
The Universe stupendous! who may tell  
The countless wonders of Thy work displayed.



## 'UNKNOWN SOLDIER.'

(ARLINGTON, VA.)

---

Ye patriot dead! o'er your sleep of devotion  
Beams the proud star of victory, all gloriously  
bright!  
Here by the dark stream, winding down to the ocean  
Which beheld you go forth in the pride of your  
might.

Full its radiance illumines the shades which enfold  
you,  
Reflecting your glory—which brightens its ray—  
In the hearts which forever with pride shall be-  
hold you,  
Through ages to come as through years passed  
away.

And can it then be that "unknown" ye are sleeping  
By the fields of your valor, so fearlessly trod?  
Can a Nation forget that the fruits she is reaping  
Are sprung from the soil warmed to life by thy  
blood?

Ye *are* known: by the hearts which—sorrow e'er  
attending—

Your memory embalm in love's holiest per-  
fumes;

By the tears of a Nation which o'er you descending  
Refresh the sweet flowers that wave o'er your  
tombs.

Thus not here, where the bleak winds in rude  
lamentation

Complainingly wander among the sad pine  
Are you tombed, but your graves the warm hearts  
of a Nation,

Where, evergreen blooming, love's memories  
twine.

No more shall the thunders of battle elate you,

Nor victory thrill, as in days that are gone;

Till the last trumpet's sound, which from slumber  
shall wake you—

*Known*, to rise still triumphant while ages  
sweep on!

ON THE SANDS.

---

A proud ship northward sailing,  
Across a shadowed sea,—  
As lonely as love forbidden  
The haven where it would be.

On the sands two forms are lingering;  
'Gainst the rock of their destiny,  
The tides of their hearts are swelling  
Like the waves of a troubled sea.

For a gulf has been fixed between them,  
By the changeless decree of Fate:  
After long years of waiting,  
Found—but, alas, too late.

Yet ne'er shall those tides of feeling  
Rest till each heart be at peace,  
As not till Time's consummation  
Shall the tides of ocean cease.

For they roll from Truth's vast ocean  
That infinite, changeless sea,  
And the power that directs their pulses  
Is immutable Deity.

Oh life! O fate! O sorrow!  
Must love's true currents flow,  
Side by side, like companion rivers  
That never a mingling know?

Then a voice, blent with ocean's answers—  
Not here 'neath earth's changeful skies  
Can love be made perfect,—but yonder  
In the fields of paradise.

TO A CANARY.  

---

Who fashioned thy exquisite symmetry,  
Thou little fay of song, thou paragon  
Of grace; what wondrous cunning artisan  
The texture wove of thy bright livery?

What hand the delicate machinery cast  
Whereby thou mov'st with such unerring skill?  
Who in thy tiny frame the forces placed,  
Which make it all-obedient to thy will?

What hast thou in that little throat of thine?  
To trill such notes of dulcet purity?  
Who taught thee thus in minstrelsy divine  
To pour thy soul in rhythmic ecstasy?

Perchance it was in thine own native shades,  
The purling brook, the voices of the woods,  
Where now thy fellows in bright flow'ry glades,  
Fill with sweet song their island solitudes.

But these *thou* ne'er hast known; then 't was  
thy sire

Tuned thy sweet voice? Nay, loud thy war-  
blings tell,

In praises rising softly, sweetly higher,  
'Twas nature's God that fashioned thee so well!

Would I could tell thee how I love thy song;  
How dear to me, thou lovely one, thou art.  
Why fly'st thou from me? I but fondly long  
With kindest hand to lay thee to my heart.

How happily would't thou lie upon this breast,  
Did'st thou but know how warms my heart to  
thee;

Now, captive there, in thy sweet eyes' unrest,  
Pained I behold thou fain would'st fly from me.

Thou can'st not understand my words, I know,  
But love hath many voices, and for thee  
Nature hath surely purposed one, and so  
I am content, for Time will teach it me.

MONA.  

---

How can I paint thy beauties; how relate

Thy virtues? words to compass them so fail

Thy graces—e'en the cadence of thy feet

Make affluent Speech a poverty reveal,

Language too poor to justly celebrate

The temple of thy form; the grace to tell

Of its fair priestess, matchless! Sight alone

Can know how perfect Beauty's paragon!

It may not be that peerless music's strain

More richly sounds since I have known thy love;

It may not be fair Dian with her train

Of stars refulgent, in her course above

*Now* brigher beams; yet music's loved refrain

Far sweeter is; yon orbs—*all* things now prove

Sources of joy undreamt, and to life yield

Rich springs of beauty ne'er before revealed.

E'en as the sun with its resplendent light

Doth flood the world in nameless radiancy;

Raising all sunk in darkness by the night

To share the glory of his majesty,

So shall thy love impart a new delight  
To every joy, and life's ambitions be  
Exalted to a nobler aim, and yet—

Nay, thy sweet eyes rebuke that thought—  
*forget !*

'Mid their soft depths, dark as the star-filled skies,  
As 'mid the night heat's silent lightnings play  
In quivering warmth, love's flames reflected rise  
From the altar thy heart hath built to me.  
And there shall love with rapture sacrifice  
This self it hath bound captive, for to thee  
Who has enthroned love's image in my breast,  
'Twould consecrate the life thou thus hast blest!

As 't were from sleep thou'st waked me; changed  
to day  
The darkness of the past,—appearing now  
How dark! And thence emerged all wondrously  
This new-found world breaks glorious on the  
view,  
And circling all—as doth the earth the sky!  
Love doth encompass this creation new,  
Of which thou art the Queen, a sovereignty  
In which thou'st crowned me Consort unto thee!



## A THOUGHT.

## I.

At morn I marked the multitudinous dew  
    Marshalled afield in wondrous bright array;  
Too quickly gone; nor aught was left to show  
    What glory thus had passed from earth away.

## II.

I watched a rose at evening fade away,  
    Its crimson petals falling one by one,  
And, pondering, thought, may blight and swift  
    decay  
Forever claim such beauty for their own.

## III.

The spirit of the flower, the soul, methought,  
    Of fire in the dew, thus fled must pass  
To some bright realm; and straight my Fancy  
    sought  
To place the sphere worthy such loveliness.

## IV.

To *Phosphor* floating in her sea of light,  
An isle of glory; to the enchanted sphere  
Arched by the Iris; to each star its flight  
Did Fancy wing,—successless far and near.

\* \* \* \*

## V.

I stood amid a scene of brilliant joy  
Where Beauty moved, in Music's soft embrace,  
Shedding on all a nameless radiancy  
From the divine effulgence of her face!

## VI.

Then Love exultant cried: "That fit repose  
By Fancy sought, e'en here all glorious view;  
In Beauty's cheek immortal blooms the rose;  
In Beauty's eyes the fires born in the dew!"

MUSIC AND MEMORY.

---

Music once wandering through the heart,  
As daylight died away,  
Found Memory sleeping by a tomb  
Whose verdure withering lay.

Whispering she touched the slumberer,  
Soft as the moon's pale beam;  
The folded flower then passed away  
As vanishes a dream.

Memory awoke and caught the voice  
Re-echoing plaintively,  
Then, weeping, viewed where she had slept  
And oh, how bitterly!

And now, no greener spot is there,  
For Memory loves to twine  
The richest verdure of the heart  
Around that sacred shrine.

A REMEMBRANCE.

---

I stood alone on the pebbled beach  
As the moon rose over the sea,  
And the doleful break of the restless waves  
Brought sad memories to me.

Across her silvery path o'er the wave  
A ship passed into the night;  
Though it glided by ere I'd viewed it well,  
I can never forget that sight.

E'en thus, I thought, on life's path appear  
Sweet faces a moment seen,  
Then lost to us: a grave in the heart  
Which memory keeps ever green.

THE DAKOTA.  

---

## I.

Far 'neath the crimson west, all sear and brown,  
Range the dark hills of the Dakota land,  
By arid plains; yet farther, looking down  
On the pine-gloomed wilds, where waters  
darkly grand  
Leap their rock-walls. There wide the wind-  
drift sand,  
The ashen alkali, stretches a-plain,  
O'er which, else shadeless, sun-scorched sparsely  
stand  
The lonely cotton-woods; and as a-main  
Ships' sailless masts, becalmed, 'neath burning  
skies,  
From 'far appear, their slender heights arise.

## II.

There in primitive lodges of the plain,  
Dwelt the Dakota tribes confederate,  
The land possessing 'twixt the rock-forged chain  
Of mountains westward and the river great,  
"Father of waters" named, which through the  
gate.

Of Delta rolls into the southern sea.  
Foremost in war, with courage desperate,  
Of all the mightiest braves most dreaded they,  
Till in defence 'gainst them combined arose  
Tribes which else held themselves deadliest of foes!

## III.

For countless years, free as the wingèd wind,  
And scarce less fleet; more fierce and deadlier far,  
O'er plain and through deep forests, rock-confined  
To dauntless strength most loved, the Savage there  
Ranged chieftain of the wilds. Alike the lair  
Of mountain beast and eagles' eyried bed,  
Far up the crag, 't was but his joy to dare;  
And oft the grizzly monster crouched in dread  
Of such a foe, till desperate driven at length  
Employed, how vainly, its else matchless strength!

## IV.

Swift, not less sure, the barbèd arrow flew  
From his sprung bow, drawn 'neath a strength like  
that  
Which in the storm the stoutest sapling, low  
Bends earthward; in the fated life to wet  
Its lightning shaft, with feathery rudders set,  
Plucked from the wing which soaring high it  
brought

Lifeless to lay low at its master's feet—

His gladdest triumph save when true it sought  
The hostile's breast, to yield him that e'er still  
The proudest trophy of a warrior's skill!

## V.

In verdured plains, walled by the mountain height,  
Beside the running waters was his home,  
Where rose, scarce fewer than a countless flight  
Of winged-ones north-bound when the spring has  
come,  
The painted tepees of his tribe. Close some  
Stood 'neath the mount; some by the river's sands,  
Where, tethered, danced in the in-eddying foam  
The swift canoes,—some staunch for war's de-  
mands;  
Some of a grace, with odorous cedar wings,  
But fitted for love's happy wanderings.

## VI.

And oft it was when the last beams of day  
Bathed stream and woodland in their soft rose-  
hue,  
As the bright moon, with love-inspiring ray,  
Floated, all beauteous, up the orient blue,  
Out from the shore glided the light canoe

Bearing the love-led warrior, proudly plumed,  
And Indian maid, clad in the softest doe,  
Feathered and fringed, her olive breast illumed  
With rustic gems, his gift, by daring brought  
From nature's stores, o'er ways with dangers fraught.

## VII.

Now when the vernal tide its riches spread  
O'er the north pampas, and the bison came,  
In bands forth issuing, fleetly mounted, sped  
The younger braves to take the pasturing game.  
Armed with the bow and spear, each eye a-gleam.  
Looking impatient courage, crested high  
With eagle plumes stained to a crimson flame,  
Shouting exultant, 'gainst the evening sky  
O'er the west hills they dashed and far away,  
To strike the feeding herds ere dawn of day.

## VIII.

On their fleet coursers of the wild astride  
At morn—kept by the single, scarce touched rein,  
Now half unhorsed—o'er-leaning low aside,  
Quick straight a-mount, alike they swept the plain,  
As now they charged the flying herd, which ta'en  
Surprised, by cunning artifice, swift fled  
A surging mass,—the blackened, trembling plain



And rolling prairie thundering 'neath their tread,  
Till it did seem like some dark inland sea  
Wrought from beneath to tumult suddenly!

## IX.

Children of Nature, bounteous she supplied  
Their wants, nor wished they aught she gave them  
not,—  
The stretching plains their country, and the wide  
Skies circling the sole bound their science taught,  
Swift retribution e'er the guilty sought,  
And justice dealt—their law the law of heaven,  
Through ages past to them tradition brought,  
By the Great Spirit to their fathers given;  
Confirmed to them whene'er in thunders loud  
His voice they heard from 'midst the flame-rent  
cloud!

\* \* \* \*

UNDERLEY.

---

Fair hills and dales in summer's wealth arrayed,  
On every side adorned with richest shade;  
Along the vale, o'er pebbles white and gray,  
The river babbling on its winding way  
By cliff and woodland, and 'neath arches seared,  
Which Roman skill to outlive centuries reared,  
And to the distant sea still circling on,  
Crooning its story of long ages gone.

Upsloping from the marge to park and grange,  
Rare pastures where the lowing beauties range  
With fleece-white herds which o'er the greenswards  
rove,  
Or clustering, drowse within the leafy grove.

A garden set in graceful, terraced frames,  
Whose every line the hand of Art proclaims,  
Where countless flowers blossom everywhere,  
And breathe their fragrance on the slumbrous air.

Alone, and grouped, old trees of stately mien,  
And, fringed with colour, copses softly green—  
The haunts of birds, which with the quiet breeze  
Blend their soft notes in dulcet harmonies.

Embowered in the midst, a stately home:

Grey tower and turret rising o'er the land,  
Lined by the circling years as they have come  
And passed away—albeit with gentlest hand.

Ideal scenes where Nature, Art delight  
To soothe the soul—to charm the lingering sight:  
In memory's shrine, where all most loved is laid,  
Fixing a picture which can never fade.

Such is the prospect I have found in thee;  
Such is thy beauty, noble Underley.

Westmoreland, 1890.

## LOOKING BACK.

---

I

An afternoon in summertime,  
Do you remember, Love?  
Amid the verdure of the wood,—  
The whispering leaves above.

## II

A gentle stillness everywhere,  
Save that, so softly clear,  
Was heard the redbird's plaintive call,  
First distant, then anear.

## III

And you and I were there, dear heart,  
We two alone with Love;  
Yes, Love himself, whose faith and truth  
'Twas for the years to prove.

## IV

Seen through the broidery of the leaves,  
The azure sky was flushed  
With the warm sunlight that it loves,  
And all the air was hushed.

## V

Yet not the splendor of the sun  
So filled the heavens above,  
As did the spirit present there  
O'erflow the heart with love!

## VI

Do you remember that a voice  
When all was silent spoke?—  
Not *heard*, save by the soul alone,  
And soul and soul awoke?

## VII

And from the portals of the eyes,  
Looked forth and stood revealed,  
And wondering knew each other there,  
And knew Love's quest was sealed.

## VIII

Then in the temple of the wood,  
Nature's own sacred shrine,  
Transfigured in the light of life  
We knew love was divine.

## IX

Knew that the separate ways we two  
Had trod through years then passed  
Were merged in one;—thenceforth our own  
So long as life shall last.

LOVE IN ABSENCE.

---

“En el amor la auscencia es como el aire, que apaga el fuego chico, e enciende el grande.”

—Spanish Proverb.

---

A little fire  
Must soon expire  
'Neath the wind's agitation,  
Whereas the same  
A greater flame  
Swells to a conflagration!

E'en so to love  
Doth absence prove:  
A little fire o'er-turning,  
But when the breast  
Love's flames invest,  
It sets them wildly burning.

## THE DYING FLOWER.

---

' Tu ne vis qu' un jour,  
Disait le buisson à la rose.

—*Le Bailly.*

“ Sweet flower, and must thy beauty fade,  
Though born but yesterday?  
Scarce one short day of life, and now  
Thou hasten'st to decay.”

“ True, brief is my abiding here,”  
Replied the flower, “and yet  
If earth be sweeter for my life  
I know naught of regret.”

---

THE EGOTIST.

Epitaph from the French.

---

Here lies a man who ne'er did good or bad;  
Loved but himself—and not a rival had.



A TOAST.

---

In the grape's golden glow an oblation  
To Beauty—supreme paragon!  
Wanting whom life would be as in darkness  
Notwithstanding the light of the sun;  
Lovely woman! the queen of the ages,  
A sovereign whose heralds proclaim  
That all kings, princes, prelates and sages  
Are rulers of earth but in name!

Her eyes?—who shall fathom the secret  
Of the power enthroned there alway!  
Her voice?—in all harmony's riches  
Naught so wondrous to move or allay;  
Her self?—the one shrine where all worship  
Since the sweep of the centuries began;  
So a health—a libation befitting  
The darling—the idol of man!

She alone the one source of all gladness;  
To her presence all sorrow defers;  
Earth's shadows she silvers with brightness;  
In the sunlight the brilliance is hers!  
So once more and forever we pledge her  
In the vintage that sparkles with light,  
The gift of the Gods for the goddess  
Who shall reign while the years keep their flight !

## CLOS DE VOUGEOT.

---

I

You may talk of your wines of superior brands,  
Of Madeira, of Port or of Sherry;  
Of the vintages rare from the sunniest lands  
Now in glass—now in eye sparkling merry.

## II

Of the brands of the Rhenish which Kaisers most  
prize,  
Of the wines of the south rich and fruity,  
Of the scintillant wines, sparkling bright as the eyes  
Of the queen of all light, divine beauty!

## III

But my praise not for these, tho' imperial their seals,  
Nor champagne,—*vinum gloria mundi*!  
My praise for the wine which its riches conceals  
'Mid the cobwebs and marked "old Burgundy"!

## IV

Yes, while it is mine words of praise to proclaim  
Its place shall be first among glasses,  
For while others may claim more spectacular fame  
Its virtue all others surpasses!

LINES IN AN ALBUM.

---

Spotless this page where now my verse I place;  
E'en thus the record of thy young life is.  
Would that as here friendship I fondly trace  
I *there* might grave enduring happiness.

## THE SAME.

In her high temple Memory shall enshrine,—  
As love hath in the temple of the heart,—  
Thy image 'neath that of the Muse divine,  
Whose votary and favored child thou art.

## THE SAME.

As when beneath the church-yard's quiet shade  
We wander musing at the close of day,  
And mark the sadd'ning records telling there  
Of fondest friendships which have passed away;  
So in life's evening when thine eyes shall stray  
Amid these pages, to thy memory dear,  
Pass not *this* leaf—in friendship's sacred name  
Fondly I now inscribe "remembrance" here.

THE SAME

Goodness is thy beauty's dower  
Unobtrusive as the flower  
    Shadowed in the lea;  
Silvery as the brooklet's trebles  
Flowing o'er enamelled pebbles  
    Sounds thy voice to me.

THE SAME.

My autograph you ask? Behold  
Upon this page I gladly write it.  
May smiles alone attend the lips  
At whose command I now indite it.

LINES

Written in the fly leaf of a book presented to Dr. — on his  
return to his home in Bermuda.

With this adieu—alas that jealous Fate  
Should ever thus fond friendships separate!  
Mayst thou and thine by joy e'er compassed be  
As are thine isles by their glad, sunlit sea.



SONGS.





JACK AT THE OAR.

---

All merrily  
O'er the billows free  
Our light boat swiftly glides,  
And the mellow light  
Of the starry night  
Our course o'er the water guides.  
With thoughts as free  
As the rolling sea,  
O'er the tossing waves we bound,  
While in the deep,  
As we onward sweep,  
Our oars fall with musical sound!

## CHORUS.

Then row with a will, with a will, boys,  
And sing as we go with a will, boys !  
Our strength to the oar, speeding on to the shore  
O'er the sea we love as we e'er will, boys.

The winds we brave,  
While the bounding wave  
Obedient to our will,

Like a mettled steed  
From its curbings freed,  
Bears us onward—onward still !  
The waves may dash,  
The winds may clash  
While the lightning round us flares;  
These our joy to dare,  
Their wild sport to share,  
As we mingle our voices with theirs !

CHORUS.

Now the moon above  
Waking thoughts of love,  
Fills the scene with her dreamy light,  
As within the bay,—  
Passed the open sea,—  
We glide o'er the wavelets bright.  
And a steady oar  
Speeds us to the shore,  
While our hearts' warmest pulses move,  
For we know that there  
Wait us faces dear,  
Whose smiles are the guerdon of love.

CHORUS.

## SONG.

---

A sky of purest sapphire,  
A shore of silver sand;  
The constant ocean whispering  
Its love unto the land.  
A sail all solitary  
Drifting across the sea,  
As hearts drift on in silence,  
Unknown their destiny.

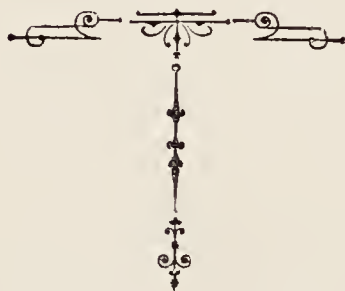
## REFRAIN.

Beauteous, ah beauteous, earth and sea and air,  
Yet joy my spirit finds not anywhere;  
Patience, O, faithful heart, e'en as day follows night  
And darkness is resolved to beams of radiant light,  
So shall the shadows pass  
And joy replace the sorrow,  
Patiently—hopefully,  
So shall gladness come to thee.

## II.

In vision-land we linger,  
Hope's dream is pictured there;  
We call: no voice in answer;  
We wake and all is drear—  
When shall the shadows vanish  
And life be at its best;  
When shall the heart's fond longings  
In joy's completeness rest ?

REFRAIN.



I LOVE TO LOOK INTO THINE EYES.

---

I love to look into thine eyes,  
Thy soul's bright mirrors, where  
Its crystal depths reflected beam—  
Glancing in beauty there !

I love to look into thine eyes,  
Sweet springs which, sparkling o'er  
Life's arid plain, refreshment yield  
Else never known before.

I love to look into thine eyes  
Where virtues mirrored are;  
Virtues which Modesty would hide  
By Truth revealèd there.

SONG.  

---

Love hath my heart a garden made,  
    Therein where all was bare,  
Beneath his magic husbandry  
    Rich blooms of beauty rare  
Profusely spring, and such a wealth  
    Of incense yields each flower,  
A sweet intoxication fills  
    With rapture every hour.

So at his bidding day by day  
    Shall gentle Constancy,  
The rarest blooms untiring cull  
    And bring them unto thee;  
And at thy feet shall lay them sweet,—  
    Whence Love bids thee to bear  
Them to thy heart, that they may find  
    A life immortal there.

## SONG.

---

There's some one with the brightest eyes  
That ever love betrayed;  
There's some one with the sweetest smile  
That beauty e'er displayed,  
Whose image, wheresoe'er I be,  
Love ever brings to view,  
And who that some one is, fairest,  
I scarce need *name* to you.

There is an anxious heart that knows  
A rapture it conceals,  
And longing waits the hour to speak  
The fullness which it feels.  
Its joy alone beneath that smile,  
'Neath those sweet eyes of blue,  
And in whose breast it beats, sweet one,  
Oh, need I name to you?





# MUSIC AND ITS PROCESSES.



## MUSIC AND ITS PROCESSES.

---

Notwithstanding the marvelous perfection to which music has been brought in all its branches, and the very exhaustive treatises which have been written on the theories of the art, not to speak of the wonderful mastery which has been obtained over its technical difficulties, psychologically considered, the subject does not appear to have received an equal degree of attention other than in works too voluminous, if not too abstruse, for general reading. Our purpose in this paper will be to inquire briefly into the processes of the several FACTORS in music as relates to their effect upon the listener; and if we can succeed in throwing some light on the subject for "the great majority," we shall not have labored in vain, even though we fail to "extend the horizon" of the more knowing few.

In undertaking to offer an answer to the question, "How does music act upon its auditor to impart that pleasure which it so universally affords?" it is

important to have in mind two facts. First, that this pleasure, in its aggregate, is a complex emotion, comprising many simple emotions, which latter, it may be suggested, consist of still other more subtle refinements of feeling. Thus our inquiry must be into the nature of those primary factors in music and their processes which give rise to the individual emotions ; and if we can trace out these, we shall have gone far toward reaching an understanding of the subject presented. The second fact is that the high distinguishing power of creative minds, in the arts in general, is that faculty which enables them to go beyond personal experiences and to comprehend the whole range of human emotions (of which we have the highest example in the art of Shakespeare), which faculty, as need scarcely be suggested, is the god-like attribute of genius.

As all understand, among the arts, music takes a high place as an exponent of the emotions, which indeed was its primitive, as it has ever been its chief mission ; its first crude forms having been no more than the spontaneous utterance of human feeling.

And just here let us direct attention to the identity and consequent immediate relation which exists between the inherent properties of music and those of emotion, which need only to be mentioned to be at once recognized,—pointed out by Dr. Haweis, in his able book, "Music and Morals."

These properties, both in music and emotion, have been identified as velocity, intensity, complexity, elation and depression, which in the respective cases may be approximated as follows :

#### IN MUSIC.

VELOCITY by the several *tempi* employed, as various as are numerous the degrees in the range included within the terms *largo* and *prestissimo*.

INTENSITY by the infinitely minute gradations possible between the signs *ppp* and *fff*.

COMPLEXITY by the countless subtly interwoven quantities of harmony worked upon the web of melody.

ELATION AND DEPRESSION by the tones and their intervals as treated and developed by the composer and interpreted by the performer.

#### IN EMOTION.

VELOCITY by successive impulses of feeling such as are experienced in situations which excite a series of emotions, following each other in various degrees of velocity.

INTENSITY by the various degrees in which feeling sways us, ranging from the simplest emotion, which may be all but neutral, to the condition of highest excitability.

COMPLEXITY by a concatenation of emotions, which succeed each other at a rate of velocity so great that even the "lightning of the mind" may scarcely distinguish where one state of feeling ceases and the next begins ; the appreciable result of which is the complete, complex sensation, or "complexity."

ELATION AND DEPRESSION by the various states of feeling, ranging from the lowest despondency to the top-most heights of exultation.

Thus are suggested corresponding planes between music and emotion, and these will assist us in tracing out the processes by which one acts upon the other.

As the primary, and consequently fundamental constituent of music, we consider melody first in order, and, secondly, its grand accessory and beautifier, harmony; for it is melody which serves in the art as the articulate voice-medium of expression, as relates to emotion, becoming, under the inspiration of the composer, the embodiment, so to speak, of particular states of mind and feeling. By *melody* is of course understood the rhythmic progression of notes, as distinguished from the grouping of notes or harmony.

It may be safely premised that most of us who have reached the years of maturity have experienced all of what may be termed the fundamental human emotions, varying, of course, in intensity and continuity, with the susceptibility of the nature acted

upon, and modified by attendant circumstances. Of these emotions, rising from time to time, those with which it is the peculiar province of music to deal do not always find commensurate expression, and this is particularly true of those tender sentiments with which music so continually employs itself, which emotions are afforded but partial expression, or lie voiceless within, ever ready to welcome opportunity for expression. As it is true that the major portion of mankind have at least touched upon the fundamental emotions common to humanity, so, conversely, is it true that all human emotion has been given expression to through the respective media of art by the master-workers therewith; and this may be said of music alone within the limitations of the art. Thus it follows that all who can place themselves in sympathy with music (and who cannot?) may find therein expression for the higher emotions of the soul, inarticulate though it be as compared with the art of speech, while at the same time it is doubtless true that music serves as a medium of expression for deep-lying refinements of feeling, too subtle for the symbols of speech.

It is not unusual to meet in the course of our reading, with a thought which we at once recognize as one which we have ourselves before known—in many instances, perhaps, in an equally positive form as that in which we find it preserved. It may be, however, that we have not given it expression, or if at

all, we have not uttered it with any special definiteness. Some of the thoughts, however, which may thus be recognized have presented themselves so evanescently to our consciousness that we can hardly claim them as our own ; their outline only having passed before our mental vision without leaving any distinct impression, just as the prepared plate in the camera may be said to receive an imperfect outline only of an object if submitted to it but for an instant. Yet, again, we can conceive that there are still other thoughts in embryo which have only just reached the border line of consciousness, as yet on the nether side, but the moment these come in contact with their related expression they become quickened into action, as the electric spark springs forth the moment the complete conductor touches its source ; up to that instant remaining motionless though living. In like manner we conceive it to be the case with feeling. From the most neutral to those most actively alive, are there emotions waiting upon expression ; their permanent, unfathomable nature, making repeated expression ever welcome to them,—which, indeed, may be said, with more or less truth, of all emotion. Others have been but partially expressed, while again there are those (if we may be allowed to anticipate their existence) which like the thought in embryo, have not as yet taken their definite form, but which, when brought in con-



tact with their adequate conductor, become vivified and produce their corresponding sensation.

May it not be that those nameless emotions which are experienced when we come under the influence of certain passages in the music of such magicians in the art as Beethoven, which we are unable satisfactorily to fix or define to our understanding, belong to the class last named, which, undefined though they be, afford us a pleasure of a very positive, albeit mysterious character. If the doctrine of metempsychosis were admissible, these stranger emotions might be accounted for by supposing them to pertain to some prior condition of existence; emotions which such music as that named, alone, is capable of awakening or giving utterance to in this present existence.

Admitting the theory that the master-workers in the art under consideration have comprehended all human feeling, and created therefor adequate channels of expression, it follows that when we place ourselves under the influence of the art, in the hands of the interpreter, the latent or active feeling responds thereto, affording that pleasurable sensation which the expression of emotion always yields.

Let us apply our premises. In listening to a musical composition, we recognize it as dealing with some given sentiment. Not, perhaps, apprehending the exact phase of the sentiment treated, but the fundamental emotion to which it is related, and therefore

one which, accepting the hypothesis submitted, each auditor has already experienced in some degree,—hence recognizes. Thus identified, our emotional nature responds thereto in various degrees in each individual as such of their several experiences as harmonize with the given sentiment vary—for as the composer colors the emotion interpreted with his own individuality, so does each auditor receive such interpretation in its application to his own particular experience ; and more or less intense as the emotional nature prevails in the case of each listener respectively.

Furthermore, the effect will, of course, be in proportion as the composer possesses a nature capable of feeling and power to adequately interpret through his art the given emotion.

Each auditor thus recognizing (by the intuition of feeling rather than by any intellectual apprehension) in the given theme the expression of a more or less familiar emotion, which, in the particular case, may never have found adequate, or but partial utterance, the emotional being which, so to speak, has been bearing the burden of the unuttered feeling, gladly welcomes and rests itself upon that expression, making it its own, and thus is experienced that sense of satisfaction the ultimate of which we know as pleasure.

Not only is it true, as has been said, that all mankind have experienced, in various degrees, the fun-

damental feelings of our human nature, but it is also the fact that all have known something of the more exalted emotions,—such, for example, as those of the sublime, the heroic, and the like; and it is more particularly true of these that in this materialistic age they but seldom find exercise except that which may be termed the sympathetic expression afforded when we come under the influence of art.

Thus, such music as represents martial cadences, the pageantry of arms, or as relates to the more religio-sublime, those grand choral-form progressions and magnificent passages, as in Oratorio, which we intuitively recognize as the utterance of emotion pertaining to the most exalted planes of feeling,—(to which the highest natures alone may attain), may be said to awaken that profound sentiment which springs worshipfully from the apprehension of the divine conceptions presented in these grander creations of the art, and afford an expression to the sublimer emotions which elsewhere for the most part they know not; and the man or woman with but little of the religious or heroic in their nature, may by this agency be moved to a depth which no other influence might ever reach. Under the influence of this class of music, which excites the heroic sentiment, we feel that pleasure which a quickening of the nobler impulses of the soul affords, while in the latter case, where the religious sentiment is brought

into action, the soul is subdued into a state of devotion and repose, or exalted by the sentiment of reverence and adoration.

Moreover, it is to be remembered, that this pleasure is largely aided by the "association process," which contributes in an important degree to the pleasure experienced (as it does indeed in most processes of mind), industriously gathering about such pleasurable feeling, as a given theme or passage may awaken, all experiences in consonance therewith, which add their coloring to the dominant emotion.

Herein, then, seems to lie the primary source of the pleasure afforded by music: that it is an articulate voice, whereby we may find more or less adequate expression for the deepest emotions which inhabit the unfathomable recesses of the soul. Over and beyond the delectation which is thus derived from what may be termed the soul of music, there is a supplementary pleasure afforded by the external forms of melody. This clearly arises from the perception, in its numerous rhythmic designs and varying cadences, of the beauty of symmetry, proportion and the like thereby outlined before the mind, while at the same time, by the process of assimilation, may be suggested some of the multitudinous rhythms in the world of nature, or some other of its more sublime manifestations. And here again is the "association process" found occupying itself, calling up before the mind the scenes where

such manifestations are known, thus giving rise to other simple emotions, each contributing its pleasurable sensation; the aggregate of all being the "complex" or complete pleasure.

Moreover, the external forms of melody delight us by their supplementary elaboration and embellishment, affording a pleasure very similar to, if indeed not identical with that experienced in contemplating the graceful or fantastic designs of line and curve wrought into delicate arabesques and infinite forms of beauty in a sister art.

Let us accept melody, then, as the prime source of that pleasure which music affords; not, of course, wishing to be understood that melody *per se* affords this pleasure, but that, as presented in musical compositions, it is the *primary* factor which produces the pleasurable emotion experienced. First, as being the embodied expression of human feeling, that is the *soul* of it; and, secondly, by its external beauty of form and embellishment, all interwoven by harmony into the perfect whole.

A brief word may be added as to harmony, which is understood to be the combination of two or more notes bearing relative consistent proportions to the fundamental tone. The meed of pleasure which harmony contributes to the aggregate derived from music, plainly results from the character and *color* which it imparts to, and incidentally from the rich

vestments, so to speak, woven from its "concord of sweet sounds," in which it robes its subject.

As presented to the imagination, its innumerable combinations of beauty delight us now by their embroider-like richness; following which the imagination is conducted amid ingeniously developed progressions, from one enchanting surprise to another; now dazzling by their regal splendor, scintillating with rich decoration as might the brilliant caparisons of a royal pageant glistening in the sunlight—awakening the more pleasurable phases of wonder and admiration, or again by their closely interwoven, yet, in point of continuance, broadly extended beauty, through which run the golden threads of melody, suggesting to the mind the velvety richness of superb tapestries, into which are woven uniquely delicate or boldly figured designs, and unnumbered other mental pictures of beauty, giving rise to other various and amplified phases of the emotions named, and so forth. All these harmonic variations, infinite in number, being consistently proportioned and combined, now in powerful contrasts, or again in the most delicate interfusions of sound, their effect upon the sensibilities may be said to be related to that experienced in contemplating perfect combinations, gradations and interblending of colors, especially if in action as in a fine sunset, as when viewed across an expanse of water, upon which the rich masses of color are cradled

into innumerable combinations of beauty. In this connection is recalled the thought suggested by the author already quoted, that the time may come when ingenuity will have devised instruments whereby *color* may be manipulated and expressed in rhythmic action and harmonic combinations, *i. e.*, symphonies in color, which shall impart the same pleasure through the sense of sight that we now derive from symphonies in sound.

We have sought thus briefly to outline the view that the pleasure derived from music is chiefly produced by its fundamental constituent, melody:

1st. As furnishing an adequate medium of expression to the most noble, most tender and consequently most demandful of human emotions; the importance of which service makes apparent the divineness of its mission.

2nd. By the countless designs of beauty presented to the mind in its various and ever varying forms.

3rd. By the rich ornamentation and embellishments it displays.

4th. By calling into action the "association process" which calls up before the mind that which diverts and delights, and

Finally, that harmony, the grand auxiliary and beautifier of melody, contributes in a preëminent degree to heighten, and to create, the sum total of pleasure afforded, in the manner briefly indicated.















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